

5

5.1

5.2

5.3

2

5.4

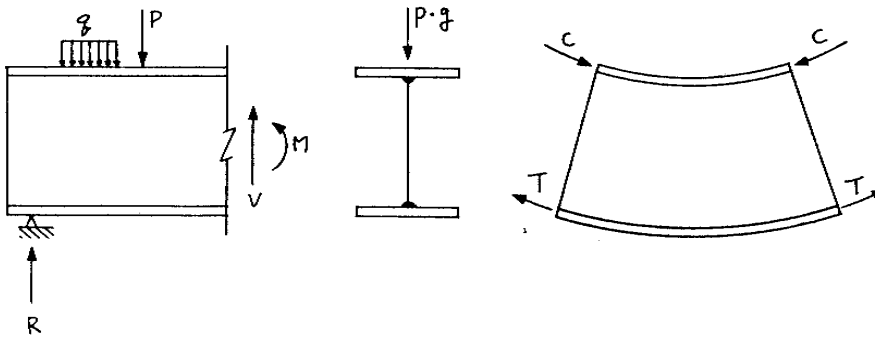
5.5

5.1



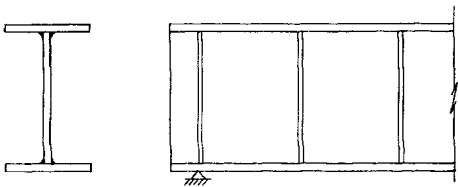
가 가

(M) (V)가



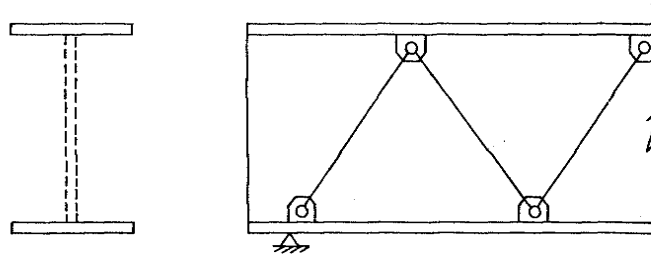
5.1

▪ (Girder, 5.2 a): 가



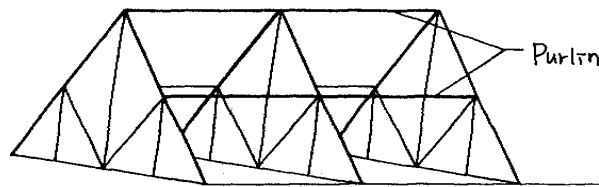
5.2 a (Girder)

- (Joist):



5.2 b (Joist)

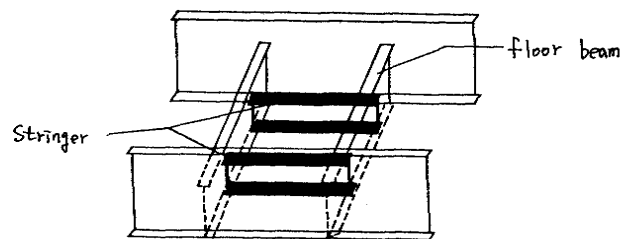
- (Purlin, 5.2 c):



5.2 c (Purlin)

- (Stringer):
(Cross Beam)

가



(d)

5.2 d

(Stringer)

I- , H-
가

- 가

5.2

5.2.1

가

가

□ 2

□ 1

□

, 가

,

- 가

,

5.3 a

가

(M) (V)

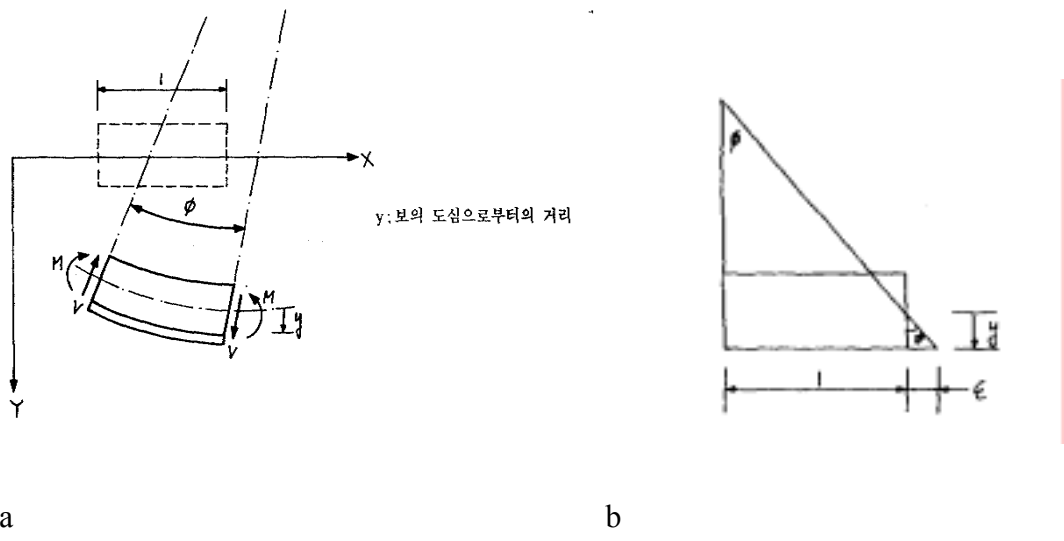
가

,

5.3 b

ε

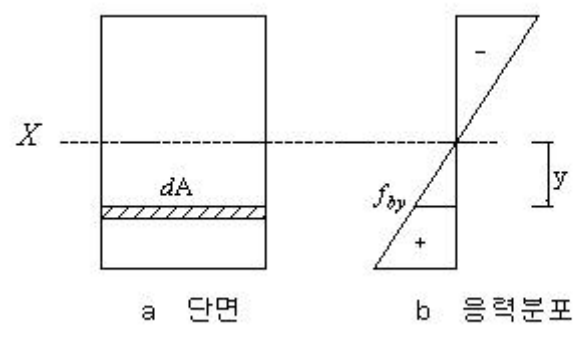
$$\varepsilon = y\phi \tag{5.1}$$



5.3

Hooke
5.4

$$f_{by} = E\varepsilon = Ey\phi \quad (5.2)$$



5.4

$$M_b = \int_{-\frac{h}{2}}^{\frac{h}{2}} f_{by} y dA \quad (5.3)$$

(5.2) (5.3) (5.4 a, b)

$$M_b = \int_{-\frac{h}{2}}^{\frac{h}{2}} E y^2 \phi dA = E \phi \int_{-\frac{h}{2}}^{\frac{h}{2}} y^2 dA \quad (5.4a)$$

$$M_b = EI \phi \quad (5.4b)$$

$$I = \int_{-\frac{h}{2}}^{\frac{h}{2}} y^2 dA \quad (5.2)$$

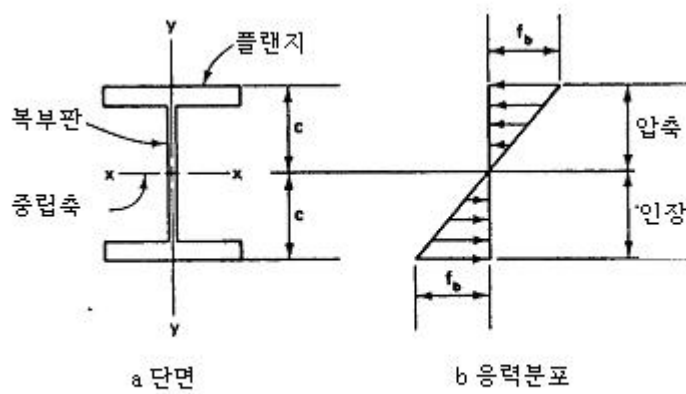
(5.4)

$$f_b = \frac{M_b c}{I} = \frac{M_b}{S} \quad (5.5)$$

, c , $S = I / c$,

■ 2- (I-) (5.5)

X- 가 Y-
X-



5.5 2

$$f_{bax} \quad (5.6)$$

$$S_{req} = \frac{M_{max}}{f_{bax}} \tag{5.6}$$

1 (5.6)

X-

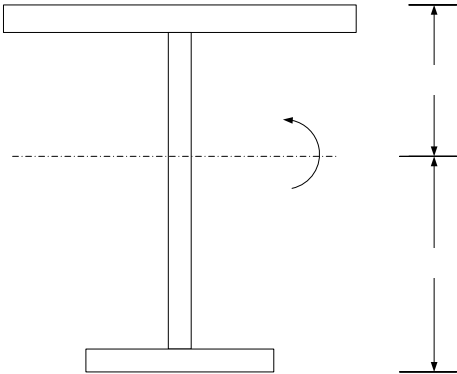
f_{bt}
 f_{bc}

(5.7a)

(5.7b)

$$f_{bt} = \frac{M_b}{I / e_t} = \frac{M_b}{S_t} \tag{5.7a}$$

$$f_{bc} = \frac{M_b}{I / e_c} = \frac{M_b}{S_c} \tag{5.7b}$$



5.6 1

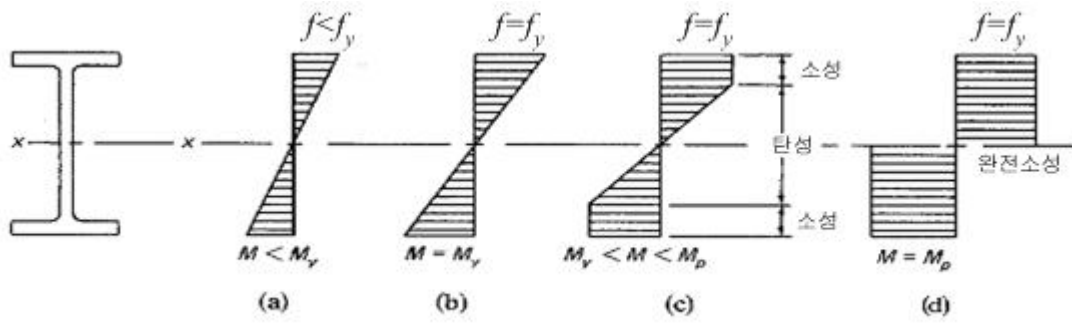
e_t
 e_c

S_t
 S_c

5.2.2

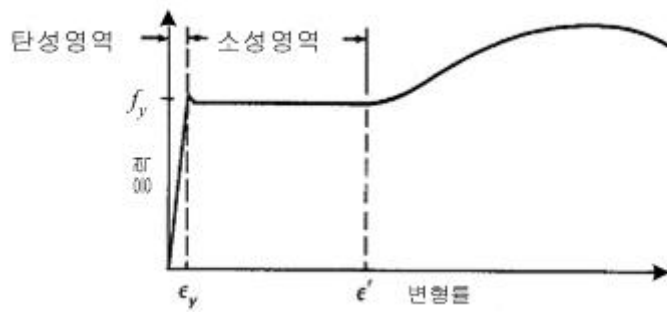
5.7 가

가 I-



5.7

가 가 , 가
- 가 5.8
- (elastic-plastic behavior)



5.8

moment) (5.8) (5.7 b). (yield

$$M_y = f_y S_x \quad (5.8)$$

5.7 d

$$\epsilon_y = \frac{f_y}{E_s}$$

(plastic moment) ,

$$M_p = f_y \int_A y dA = f_y Z \quad (5.9)$$

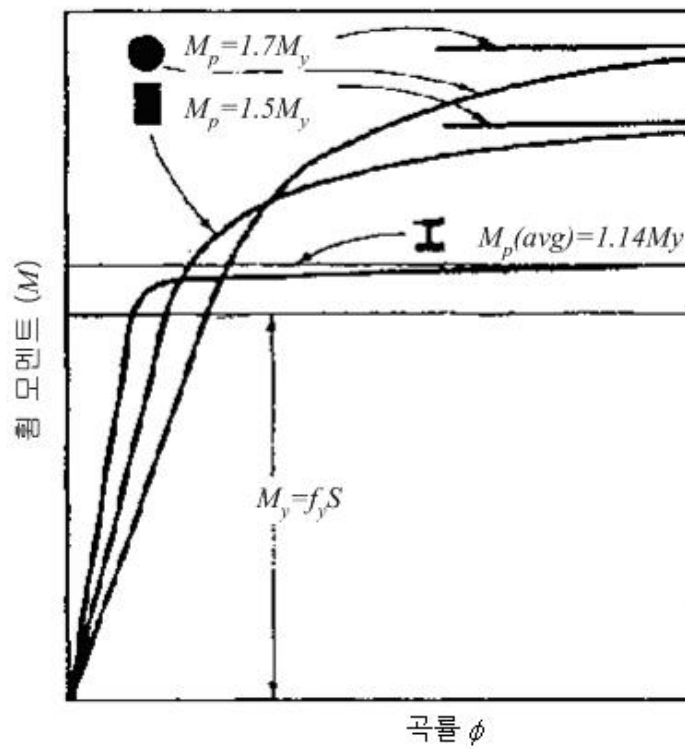
$$, Z = \int y dA$$

f (shape factor)

(5.10)

$$f = \frac{M_p}{M_y} = \frac{f_y Z}{f_y S} = \frac{Z}{S} \quad (5.10)$$

5.9 가 , I
 $M - \phi$

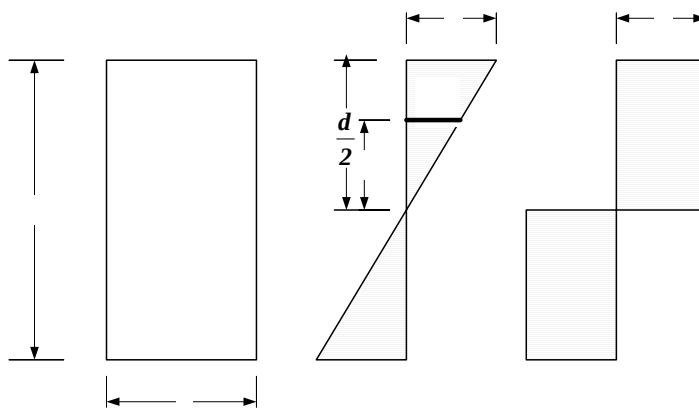


5.9

$M - \phi$

I- (AISC W-) 1.09 1.18 가 ,
 1.12 . I- ()
 10% . 10%
 . I-
 가 가 가 ,

5-1 가 b d .



5.1

1. M_y

$$S_{req} = \frac{M_{max}}{f_a}, \quad f = \frac{f_y \cdot y}{(\frac{d}{2})} = f_y \frac{2y}{d},$$

$$M_y = 2 \int_0^{d/2} \frac{2f_y}{d} y^2 b dy = f_y \frac{bd^2}{6}$$

2. M_p

$$M_p = \int_A f_y dA = 2 \int_0^{d/2} f_y b y dy = f_y \frac{b d^2}{4}$$

3. ∴ f

$$f = \frac{M_p}{M_y} = 1.5$$

I-

가

I

5.2.3

5.10

가 , H- , I-

(a) (Rolled Beam)

$$\tau_v = \frac{V}{th} \quad (5.11a)$$

(b) (Plate Girder)

$$\tau_v = \frac{V}{td} \quad (5.11b)$$

(c)

$$\tau_v = \frac{VQ}{It} \quad (5.11c)$$

, V:

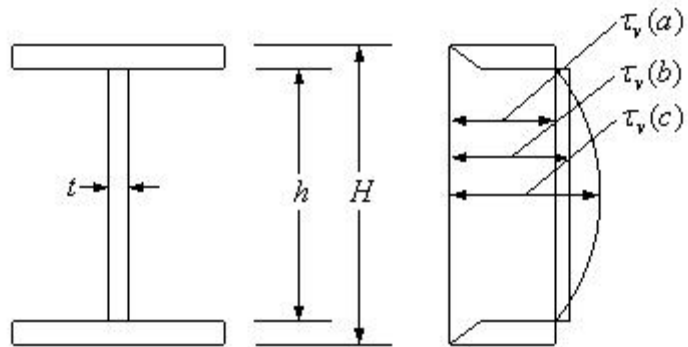
Q: 1

I: 2

t:

d: ,

h :



5.10

5.3

5.3.1

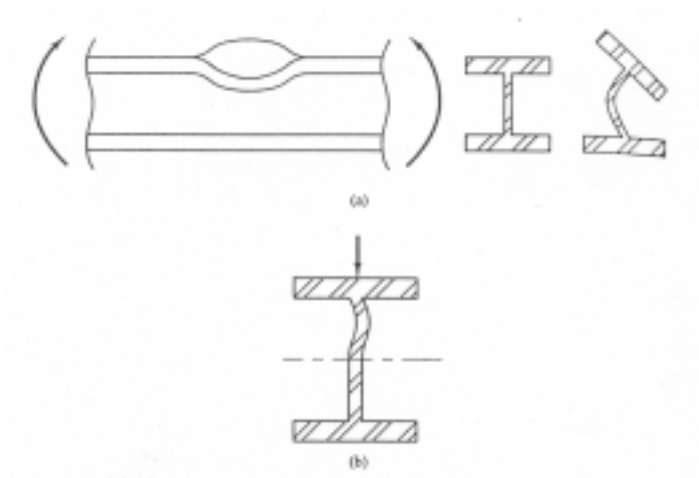
- A.
- B.
- C.
- D.

가

5.3.2

가

5.11 I-



5.11 I-

/ 가

5.12

. I -

. (

”

)

3.4.2

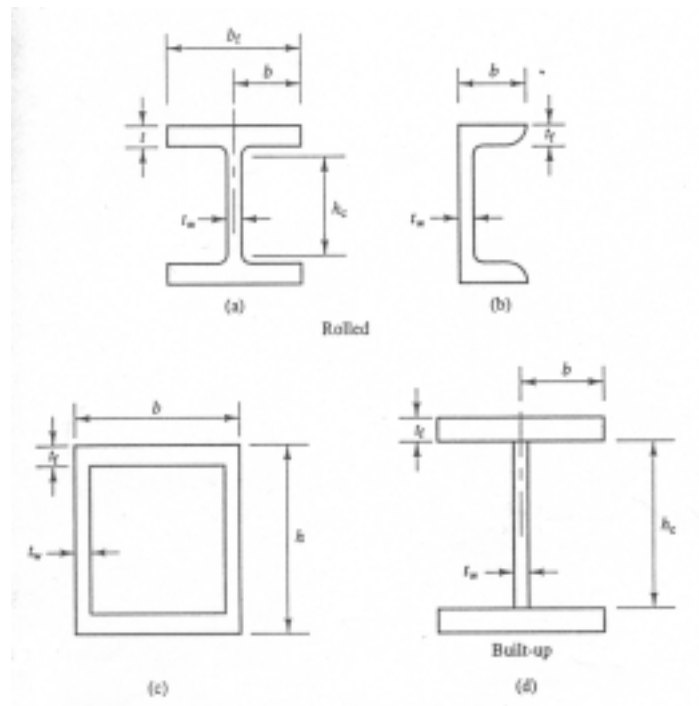
“

4

“

-

”



5.12

()

5.3.2.1

1)

3.4.2.1

3.4.2 “

”

3.4.3

“

”

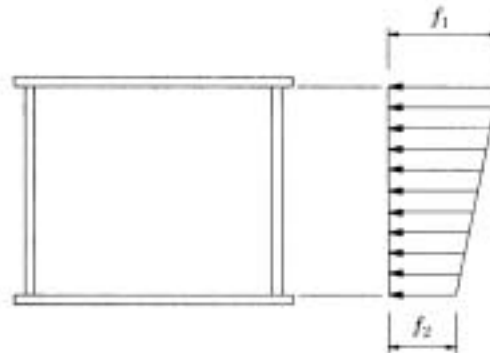
5.1

(cm)

강재 판두께(mm)	강종 SS400 SM400 SMA41	SM490	SM490Y SM520 SMA50	SM570 SMA58
40 이하	$\frac{b}{56i}$	$\frac{b}{48i}$	$\frac{b}{46i}$	$\frac{b}{40i}$
40 초과 75 이하	$\frac{b}{58i}$	$\frac{b}{50i}$		
75 초과 100 이하			$\frac{b}{48i}$	$\frac{b}{42i}$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} t \geq \frac{b}{80i} \\ \text{다만, } t \geq \frac{b}{220} \end{array} \right\} \quad (3.4.1)$$

여기서,

 t : 판두께(cm) b : 판의 고정연 사이의 거리(cm) i : 응력구배계수, $i = 0.65\phi^2 + 0.13\phi + 1.0$ ϕ : 응력구배, $\phi = \frac{f_1 - f_2}{f_1}$ f_1, f_2 : 각각 판의 양면에서의 응력(kgf/cm²),단, $f_1 \geq f_2$ 이며 압축응력을 정(+)으로 한다.(그림 3.4.2)

5.13

5.2

(N/mm²)

	(mm)	(N / mm ²)
SS 400 SM 400 SMA 41	40	$140 : \frac{b}{39.6i} \leq t$ $220,000(\frac{ti}{b})^2 : \frac{b}{80i} \leq t < \frac{b}{39.6i}$
	40 100	$130 : \frac{b}{41.1i} \leq t$ $220,000(\frac{ti}{b})^2 : \frac{b}{80i} \leq t < \frac{b}{41.1i}$
SM 490	40	$190 : \frac{b}{34.0i} \leq t$ $220,000(\frac{ti}{b})^2 : \frac{b}{80i} \leq t < \frac{b}{34.0i}$
	40 100	$175 : \frac{b}{35.5i} \leq t$ $220,000(\frac{ti}{b})^2 : \frac{b}{80i} \leq t < \frac{b}{35.5i}$
SM 490Y SM 520 SMA 50	40	$210 : \frac{b}{32.4i} \leq t$ $220,000(\frac{ti}{b})^2 : \frac{b}{80i} \leq t < \frac{b}{32.4i}$
	40 75	$200 : \frac{b}{32.2i} \leq t$ $220,000(\frac{ti}{b})^2 : \frac{b}{80i} \leq t < \frac{b}{32.2i}$
	75 100	$195 : \frac{b}{33.6i} \leq t$ $220,000(\frac{ti}{b})^2 : \frac{b}{80i} \leq t < \frac{b}{33.6i}$
SM 570 SMA 58	40	$260 : \frac{b}{29.1i} \leq t$ $220,000(\frac{ti}{b})^2 : \frac{b}{80i} \leq t < \frac{b}{29.1i}$
	40 75	$250 : \frac{b}{29.7i} \leq t$ $220,000(\frac{ti}{b})^2 : \frac{b}{80i} \leq t < \frac{b}{29.7i}$
	75 100	$245 : \frac{b}{30.0i} \leq t$ $220,000(\frac{ti}{b})^2 : \frac{b}{80i} \leq t < \frac{b}{30.0i}$

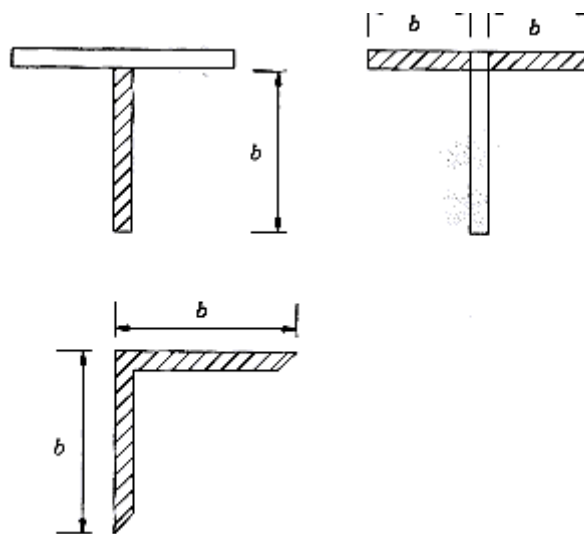
2)

3.4.2.2

(1)

t

$b \quad 1/16$



5.14

$(t \geq \frac{b}{16})$

(2)

5.3

5.3

(N/mm²)

	(mm)	(N / mm ²)
SS 400 SM 400 SMA 41	40	$140 \leq \frac{b}{13.1} \leq t$ $220,000(\frac{ti}{b})^2 \leq \frac{b}{16} \leq t < \frac{b}{13.1}$
	40 100	$130 \leq \frac{b}{13.6} \leq t$ $220,000(\frac{ti}{b})^2 \leq \frac{b}{16} \leq t < \frac{b}{13.6}$
SM 490	40	$190 \leq \frac{b}{11.2} \leq t$ $220,000(\frac{ti}{b})^2 \leq \frac{b}{16} \leq t < \frac{b}{11.2}$
	40 100	$175 \leq \frac{b}{11.7} \leq t$ $220,000(\frac{ti}{b})^2 \leq \frac{b}{16} \leq t < \frac{b}{11.7}$
SM 490Y SM 520 SMA 50	40	$210 \leq \frac{b}{10.7} \leq t$ $220,000(\frac{ti}{b})^2 \leq \frac{b}{16} \leq t < \frac{b}{10.7}$
	40 75	$200 \leq \frac{b}{11.0} \leq t$ $220,000(\frac{ti}{b})^2 \leq \frac{b}{16} \leq t < \frac{b}{11.0}$
	75 100	$195 \leq \frac{b}{11.1} \leq t$ $220,000(\frac{ti}{b})^2 \leq \frac{b}{16} \leq t < \frac{b}{11.1}$
SM 570 SMA 58]	40	$195 \leq \frac{b}{9.6} \leq t$ $220,000(\frac{ti}{b})^2 \leq \frac{b}{16} \leq t < \frac{b}{9.6}$
	40 75	$195 \leq \frac{b}{9.8} \leq t$ $220,000(\frac{ti}{b})^2 \leq \frac{b}{16} \leq t < \frac{b}{9.8}$
	75 100	$195 \leq \frac{b}{9.9} \leq t$ $220,000(\frac{ti}{b})^2 \leq \frac{b}{16} \leq t < \frac{b}{9.9}$

5.3.2.2

가) 1

a) L- , L-

$$\frac{b}{t} \leq \frac{20}{\sqrt{f_y [\text{tonf/cm}^2]}} = \frac{63}{\sqrt{f_y [\text{kN/cm}^2]}} \quad (5.12a)$$

b)

T-

$$\frac{b}{t} \leq \frac{24}{\sqrt{f_y [\text{tonf/cm}^2]}} = \frac{76}{\sqrt{f_y [\text{kN/cm}^2]}} \quad (5.12b)$$

b: (cm) 가

가

I- T- 1/2

t: (cm)

) 2

a)

$$\frac{b}{t} \leq \frac{74}{\sqrt{f_y [\text{tonf/cm}^2]}} = \frac{234}{\sqrt{f_y [\text{kN/cm}^2]}} \quad (5.13a)$$

$$(5.13b) \quad I_s (\text{cm}^4) \quad (重心軸) \quad 2$$

$$I_s \leq 1.9t^4 \sqrt{\left(\frac{d}{t}\right)^2 - 150} \quad (5.13b)$$

b)

$$\frac{d}{t} \leq \frac{110}{\sqrt{f_y [\text{tonf/cm}^2]}} = \frac{348}{\sqrt{f_y [\text{kN/cm}^2]}} \quad (5.13c)$$

:

d: 2 (cm) ,

,

.

5.3.3 -

5.15

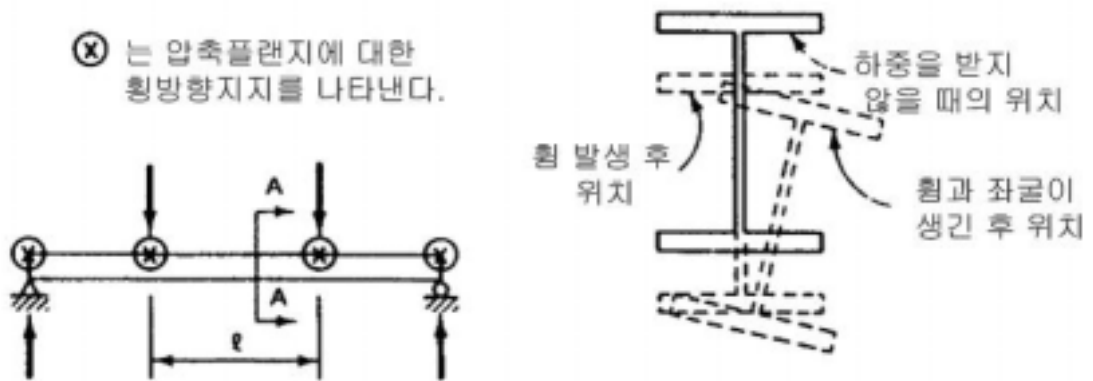
,

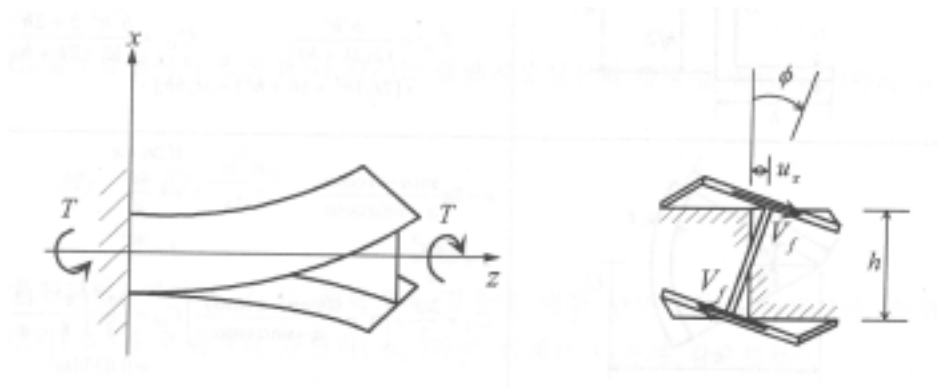
가

(lateral-torsional buckling)

,

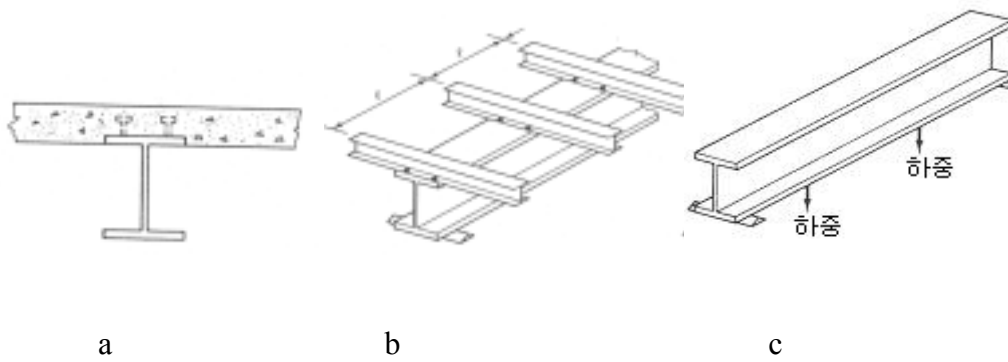
가





5.15 -

가
-
가
가
5.16 가
가 (5.16 a),
가
(5.16 b)
(5.16 c)가 .



5.16

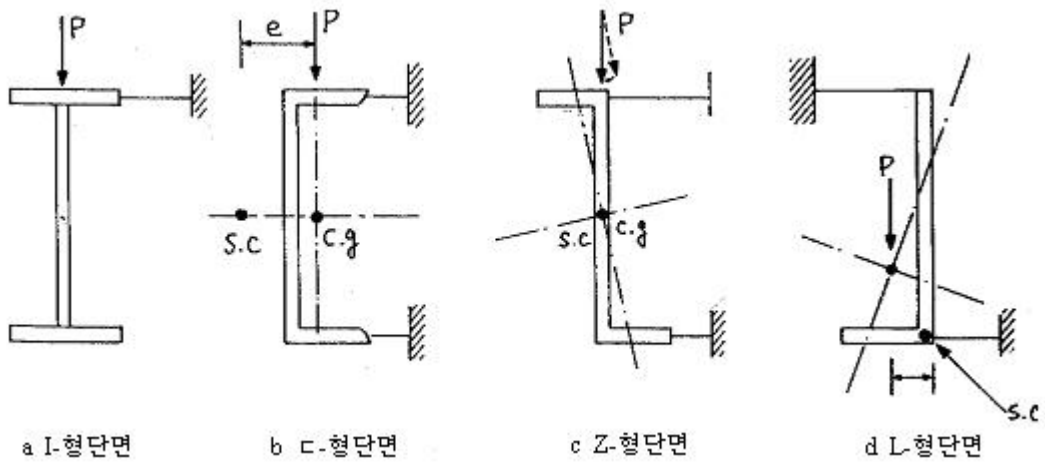
가
5.17 b ㄷ 가
가

. Z

5.17 c

,

. , 5.17 d L



5.17

S.C:

C.G:

e:

-

5.18

가

2 가

가

가

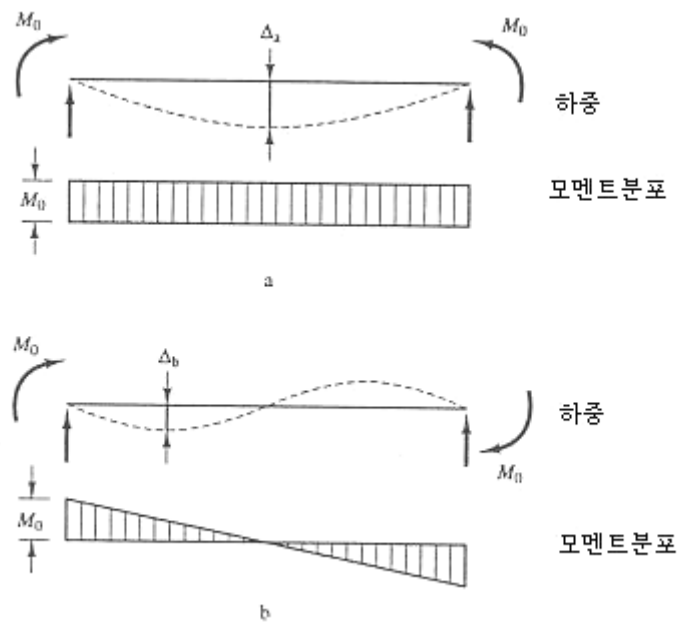
가

5.18 a

5.18 b

가

가



5.18

가 , - 가

가

3.3.2 (5.5)

(M/M_q) 가

3.3.2 (5.5)

3.4.2 “ ”

가 (5.14 a) (5.14 b)

$$M =$$

$$M_{eq} = 0.6 M_1 + 0.4 M_2 \quad (5.14 a)$$

$$M_{eq} = 0.4 M_1 \quad (5.14 b)$$

가 M

2.1.4 ,
 C_m

AISC

AISC

■ 가

(5.15 a) (5.15 b)

가

$$l_b \leq \frac{637}{\sqrt{f_y[\text{kgf/cm}^2]}} \times b_f = \frac{63.7}{\sqrt{f_y[\text{kN/cm}^2]}} \times b_f \quad (5.15 \text{ a})$$

$$l_b \leq \frac{1.4 \times 10^6}{\left(\frac{d}{A_f}\right) f_y[\text{kgf/cm}^2]} = \frac{1.4 \times 10^4}{\left(\frac{d}{A_f}\right) f_y[\text{kN/cm}^2]} \quad (5.15 \text{ b})$$

, $l_b(\text{cm})$

$b_f(\text{cm})$

가

10% 25% 가

M_p M_y

가

■ 가

I-

$$0.6 f_y$$

$$\square \quad \frac{l}{r_t} \leq \sqrt{\frac{7.2 \times 10^5 C_m}{f_y [\text{kN/cm}^2]}}$$

$$f_a [\text{kN/cm}^2] = 0.6 f_y [\text{kN/cm}^2] \quad (5.16)$$

$$\square \quad \sqrt{\frac{7.2 \times 10^5 C_m}{f_y}} \leq \frac{l}{r_t} \leq \sqrt{\frac{35.8 \times 10^5 C_m}{f_y}}$$

$$f_a [\text{kN/cm}^2] = \left[\frac{2}{3} - \frac{f_y (l/r_t)^2}{107 \times 10^5 C_m} \right] f_y [\text{kN/cm}^2] \quad (5.17 \text{ a})$$

$$f_a [\text{kN/cm}^2] = \frac{84370 C_m}{lH / A_f} [\text{kN/cm}^2] \quad (5.17 \text{ b})$$

$$, \quad 0.6 f_y$$

$$\square \quad \frac{l}{r_t} \geq \sqrt{\frac{35.8 \times 10^5 C_m}{f_y [\text{kN/cm}^2]}}$$

$$f_a [\text{kN/cm}^2] = \frac{12 \times 10^5 C_m}{(l/r_t)^2} \quad (5.18 \text{ a})$$

$$f_a [\text{kN/cm}^2] = \frac{84370 C_m}{lH / A_f} \quad (5.18 \text{ b})$$

$$, \quad 0.6 f_y$$

$$, \quad l_b$$

$$(\text{cm}), \quad C_m$$

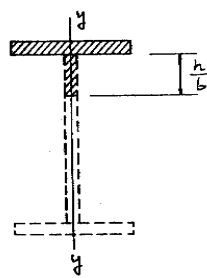
가
 r_t (cm) A_f (cm²)

C_m 1.0 2.3

$$C_m = 1.75 - 1.05(M_1 / M_2) + 0.30(M_1 / M_2)^2 \leq 2.30 \quad (5.19)$$

M_1 M_2 M_1/M_2
 M_1, M_2 가 가
 가
 가
 C_m 1

5.19 r_t r_t
 1/3 (, 1/6)
 가
 r_t



5.19 r_t

$$r_t = \sqrt{\frac{I_f + \frac{dt_w^3}{72}}{A_f + \frac{1}{6}A_w}} \quad (5.20)$$

I-
 가
 가 가

▪ $0.6 f_y$ 가

5.3.4

5.3.4.1

가 ,
 - 가
 5.4 -
 , 5.5 -
 가

5.4 ($\text{kgf/cm}^2 = 0.1\text{N/mm}^2$)
 (가
 , II- -)

(mm)	SS400 SM400 SMA41	SM490	SM490Y SM520 SMA50	SM570 SMA58
40	140	190	210	260
40 75	130	175	200	250
75 100			195	245

5.5

(N/mm²)

(5.4

)

		SS400,SM400 SMA41	SM490	SM490Y,SM520 SMA50	SM570 SMA58
(mm)					
$\frac{A_w}{A_c} \leq 2$	40	$140 : \frac{l}{b} \leq 4.5$ $140 - 2.4(\frac{l}{b} - 4.5) :$ $: 4.5 < \frac{l}{b} \leq 30$	$190 : \frac{l}{b} \leq 4.5$ $1940 - 3.8(\frac{l}{b} - 4.0) :$ $: 4.0 < \frac{l}{b} \leq 30$	$210 : \frac{l}{b} \leq 3.5$ $210 - 4.4(\frac{l}{b} - 3.5) :$ $: 3.5 < \frac{l}{b} \leq 27$	$260 : \frac{l}{b} \leq 5.0$ $260 - 6.6(\frac{l}{b} - 5.0) :$ $: 5.0 < \frac{l}{b} \leq 25$
	40	$130 : \frac{l}{b} \leq 5.0$ $130 - 2.2(\frac{l}{b} - 5.0) :$ $: 5.0 < \frac{l}{b} \leq 30$	$175 : \frac{l}{b} \leq 4.0$ $175 - 3.5(\frac{l}{b} - 4.0) :$ $: 4.0 < \frac{l}{b} \leq 30$	$200 : \frac{l}{b} \leq 4.0$ $200 - 4.2(\frac{l}{b} - 4.0) :$ $: 4.0 < \frac{l}{b} \leq 27$	$250 : \frac{l}{b} \leq 5.0$ $250 - 6.2(\frac{l}{b} - 5.0) :$ $: 5.0 < \frac{l}{b} \leq 25$
	75			$195 : \frac{l}{b} \leq 4.0$ $195 - 4.0(\frac{l}{b} - 4.0) :$ $: 4.0 < \frac{l}{b} \leq 27$	$245 : \frac{l}{b} \leq 5.0$ $245 - 6.0(\frac{l}{b} - 5.0) :$ $: 5.0 < \frac{l}{b} \leq 25$
	100				
$\frac{A_w}{A_c} \geq 2$	40	$140 : \frac{l}{b} \leq \frac{9}{K}$ $140 - 1.2(K\frac{l}{b} - 9) :$ $: \frac{9}{K} < \frac{l}{b} \leq 30$	$190 : \frac{l}{b} \leq \frac{8}{K}$ $190 - 1.9(K\frac{l}{b} - 8) :$ $: \frac{8}{K} < \frac{l}{b} \leq 30$	$210 : \frac{l}{b} \leq \frac{7}{K}$ $210 - 2.2(K\frac{l}{b} - 7) :$ $: \frac{7}{K} < \frac{l}{b} \leq 27$	$260 : \frac{l}{b} \leq \frac{10}{K}$ $260 - 3.3(K\frac{l}{b} - 10) :$ $: \frac{10}{K} < \frac{l}{b} \leq 25$
	40	$130 : \frac{l}{b} \leq \frac{10}{K}$ $130 - 1.1(K\frac{l}{b} - 10) :$ $: \frac{10}{K} < \frac{l}{b} \leq 30$	$175 : \frac{l}{b} \leq \frac{8}{K}$ $175 - 1.75(K\frac{l}{b} - 8) :$ $: \frac{8}{K} < \frac{l}{b} \leq 30$	$200 : \frac{l}{b} \leq \frac{8}{K}$ $200 - 2.1(K\frac{l}{b} - 8) :$ $: \frac{8}{K} < \frac{l}{b} \leq 27$	$250 : \frac{l}{b} \leq \frac{10}{K}$ $250 - 3.1(K\frac{l}{b} - 10) :$ $: \frac{10}{K} < \frac{l}{b} \leq 25$
	75			$195 : \frac{l}{b} \leq \frac{8}{K}$ $195 - 2.0(K\frac{l}{b} - 8) :$ $: \frac{8}{K} < \frac{l}{b} \leq 27$	$245 : \frac{l}{b} \leq \frac{10}{K}$ $245 - 3.0(K\frac{l}{b} - 10) :$ $: \frac{10}{K} < \frac{l}{b} \leq 25$
	100				
		$A_w :$ (cm^2) $A_c :$ (cm^2)			

$$C_m = 1.75 - 1.05(M_1/M_2) + 0.3(M_1/M_2) \leq 2.3 \quad (5.22)$$

$$M_1 \leq M_2$$

(M_1/M_2)가 (+) 일 때, (-) 일 때
 가 M_2 가 M_1 일 때 $C_m = 1$

$$\begin{aligned} f_{bax} &: \text{ (tonf/cm}^2\text{)} \\ l_b &: \text{ (cm)} \\ i_b &: \text{ 1/6 t} \\ h &: \text{ (cm)} \\ A_f &: \text{ (cm}^2\text{)} \end{aligned} \quad (5.20)$$

$$\lambda_p = \pi \sqrt{\frac{E}{0.6 f_y}}$$

M_1, M_2 :

AISC 가 λ_p 가 λ_r 일 때, 5.6

5.6 : λ_p λ_r (: cm, : kN/cm²)

$$\lambda : \quad \lambda = b/t_f$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2b: I- & \quad d: \quad \lambda = d/t_w \\ t_f: & \quad t_w: \\ \lambda_p: & \quad \lambda_r: \end{aligned}$$

	λ	λ_p	λ_r
 압연	$\frac{b}{t_f}$	$\frac{54.5}{\sqrt{f_y}}$	$\frac{117.4}{\sqrt{f_y - 70.3}}$
 용접, 합성	$\frac{b}{t_f}$	$\frac{54.5}{\sqrt{f_y}}$	$\frac{89.0}{\sqrt{f_y - 116.0}}$
 박스	$\frac{b}{t_f}$	$\frac{15.9}{\sqrt{f_y}}$	$\frac{19.96}{\sqrt{f_y}}$
 복부	$\frac{h}{t_w}$	$\frac{537}{\sqrt{f_{yw}}}$	$\frac{813}{\sqrt{f_{yw}}}$

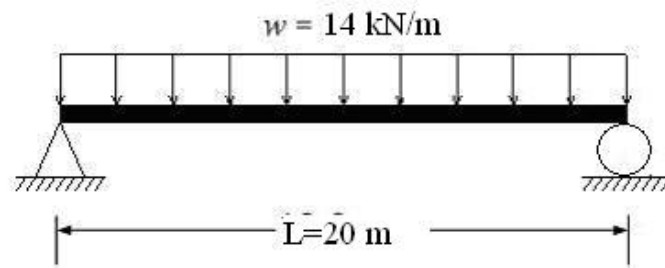
$$f_a = 0.66 f_y \quad (5.23)$$

0.6 f_y 10% 가 0.66 f_y ,
 M_p 가

M_y 10%

5-2

14 m
 $w = 20 \text{ kN/m}$ (2 tonf/m)가
 가 I- SM490
 가
 가



5-2

1. :
- $$M_{b,\max} = \frac{wL^2}{8} = \frac{20 \times 14^2}{8} = 490 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]} = 49 \text{ [tonf} \cdot \text{m]}$$
- $$V_{\max} = \frac{wL}{2} = \frac{20 \times 14}{2} = 140 \text{ [kN]} = 49 \text{ [tonf]}$$
2. 가 :
- (가 ,
 가)
- $$f_{bax} = \frac{f_y}{1.5} = \frac{320}{1.5} = 213.3 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]} = 21.33 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} = 2133 \text{ [kgf/mm}^2\text{]}$$
3. : $S_{x,req}$
- $$S_{x,req} = \frac{M_{b,\max}}{f_{bax}} = \frac{490 \times 10^2 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{cm}]}{2133 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]}} = 2297 \text{ [cm}^3\text{]}$$

4.

I- 600×190×13×25

$$I_x = 93200 \text{ cm}^4, S_x = 3250 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$I_y = 2540 \text{ cm}^4, S_y = 267 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$i_b = 4.99 \text{ cm}, t_1 = 13 \text{ mm}, t_2 = 15 \text{ mm}, r_1 = 135 \text{ mm}$$

$$g = 133[\text{kgf/m}] = 1.33[\text{kN/m}]$$

5.

5.1

(5.13 c)

$$\frac{d}{t} \leq \frac{110}{\sqrt{f_y [\text{tonf/cm}^2]}} = \frac{348}{\sqrt{f_y [\text{kN/cm}^2]}}$$

$$d = 600 - 2 \times 25 = 550 [\text{mm}]$$

$$t_w = 13 [\text{mm}]$$

$$\frac{d}{t_w} = \frac{550}{13} = 42.3 < \frac{110}{\sqrt{3.2}} = \frac{348}{\sqrt{21.33}} = 61.5$$

O.K

5.2

(5.12 b)

$$\frac{b}{t} \leq \frac{24}{\sqrt{f_y [\text{tonf/cm}^2]}} = \frac{76}{\sqrt{f_y [\text{kN/cm}^2]}}$$

$$b = \frac{190}{2} = 95[\text{mm}]$$

$$t_f = 25 [\text{mm}]$$

$$\frac{b}{t_f} = 3.8 < \frac{24}{\sqrt{3.2}} = \frac{76}{\sqrt{32}} = 13.4$$

O.K

6.

(5.21 a)

(5.21 b)

$$f_{bax} \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} = \left\{ 1 - 0.4 \frac{\left(\frac{l_b}{i_b} \right)^2}{C_m \lambda_p^2} \right\} \frac{f_y}{1.5} \quad (5.21 \text{ a})$$

$$f_{bax} \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} = \frac{9000}{\frac{l_b a}{A_f}} \quad (5.21 \text{ b})$$

가 -

$$f_{bax} = \frac{f_y}{1.5} = \frac{320}{1.5} = 21.33 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} \quad .$$

7. :

7.1 :

$$\text{가} : \Delta M = \frac{1.33 \times 14^2}{8} = 32.585 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]}$$

$$: M_{b, \max} = 490 + 32.585 \cong 523 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]}$$

$$: V_{\max} = 140 + \frac{1.33 \times 14}{2} = 149.3 \text{ [kN]}$$

7.2 :

$$f_{bx} = \frac{M_{b, \max}}{S_x} = \frac{523 \times 10^2 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{cm}]}{3270 \text{ [cm}^3\text{]}} \cong 16 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} < 21.33 = f_{bax}$$

O.K

7.3 :

$$\tau_0 = \frac{V_{\max}}{t_w a} = \frac{149.3}{1.3 \times 60} = 1.914 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} < \tau_a$$

$$\tau_a = \frac{f_y \sqrt{3}}{1.5} = 12.315 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]}$$

5-3

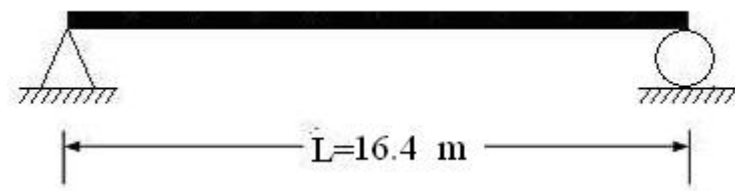
$$L=16.4 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{가 } M_{\max} = 2,008.65 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m} \text{ (200.865 tonf} \cdot \text{m)가}$$

$$\text{가 } H$$

$$46 \text{ kN/cm}^2$$

$$= 4600 \text{ kgf/cm}^2 \text{ (SM570)}$$



5.3

1. :

1. :

$$M_{b,\max} = 2,008.65 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]}$$

$$2. \text{ 가 } : f_{bax} \text{ [kN/cm}^2 \text{]}$$

$$\text{SM520 가 가}$$

$$f_{bax} = 26 \text{ [kN/cm}^2 \text{]} = 2600 \text{ [kgf/cm}^2 \text{]}$$

$$3. :$$

$$S_{x,\text{req}} = \frac{M_{b,\max}}{f_{bax}} = \frac{2,008.65 \times 10^2 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{cm} \text{]}}{26 \text{ [kN/cm}^2 \text{]}} = 7726 \text{ [cm}^3 \text{]}$$

$$4. : ()$$

$$\text{H- } 900 \times 300 \times 16 \times 28$$

$$S_x = 9140 \text{ [cm}^3 \text{]} > S_{x,\text{req}} = 7726 \text{ [cm}^3 \text{]}$$

$$g = 243 \text{ [kgf/m]} = 2.43 \text{ [kN/m]}$$

$$5. :$$

$$5.1 :$$

$$5.1.1 : (5.3)$$

$$t \geq \frac{d}{40\lambda}$$

$$d = a - t_f = 900 - 2 \times 28 = 844 \text{ [mm]}$$

$$i = 0.65\phi^2 + 0.13\phi + 1.0$$

$$\phi = \frac{f_1 - f_2}{f_1}, f_2 = -f_1$$

$$i = 3.86$$

$$t = t_w = 16 \text{ [mm]} > \frac{844}{40 \times 3.86} = 5.5 \text{ [mm]}$$

O.K

5.1.2 : (5.4)

$$t_w = 16 \geq \frac{d}{29.1i} = \frac{844}{29.1 \times 3.86} = 7.51$$

$$f_{bax} = 26 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} = 2600 \text{ [kgf/cm}^2\text{]}$$

5.2

5.2.1 : (5.14)

$$t_f = 28 \text{ [mm]} > \frac{b}{16} = \frac{142 \text{ [mm]}}{16} = 8.9 \text{ [mm]} \quad \text{O.K}$$

$$b = \frac{300 - 16}{2} = 142 \text{ [mm]}$$

5.2.2 : (5.5)

$$t_f = 28 \text{ [mm]} > \frac{b}{9.6} = \frac{142 \text{ [mm]}}{9.6} \cong 15 \text{ [mm]}$$

$$f_{bax} = 26 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} = 2600 \text{ [kgf/cm}^2\text{]}$$

6. - : (5.3.4)

가

$$5.4 \quad f_{bax} = 26 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]}$$

7. :

7.1 :

$$\text{가} : \Delta M = \frac{2.43 \times 16.4^2}{8} = 81.700 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]}$$

$$: M_{b, \max} = 2008.65 + 81.700 \cong 2090.35 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]}$$

7.2 :

$$f_{bx} = \frac{M_{b,\max}}{S_x} = \frac{2090.35 \times 10^2 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{cm]}}{9140 \text{ [cm}^3\text{]}} \cong 22.87 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} < f_{bax} = 26.00 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]}$$

O.K

5.3.5

가
 τ_v
 τ_a

■

3
5.7

5.7 (N/mm²)

	SS 400 SM 400 SMA 41A	SM 490	SM 490Y SM 520 SMA 50	SM 570 SMA 58
	80	110	120	150

■

2 2.1.2 “ ”
 τ_a f_s 1.5

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$\tau_a = f_s / 1.5 = \frac{f_y / \sqrt{3}}{1.5} \quad (5.24)$$

AISC

$$\tau_a = 0.4 f_y \quad (5.25)$$

$$/ \quad h/t$$

$$h/t \leq \frac{301.9}{\sqrt{f_y}} \quad (5.26)$$

h (cm)

. (f_y : kN/cm²)

(5.26)

Huber-von Mises-Hencky

(energy of distortion)

$$\sqrt{3}$$

$$\tau_y = \frac{f_y}{\sqrt{3}} \quad (5.27)$$

(5.27)

1.67

$0.35 f_y$

(5.25)

$0.35 f_y$

가

가

h/t 가

60

$2/3$

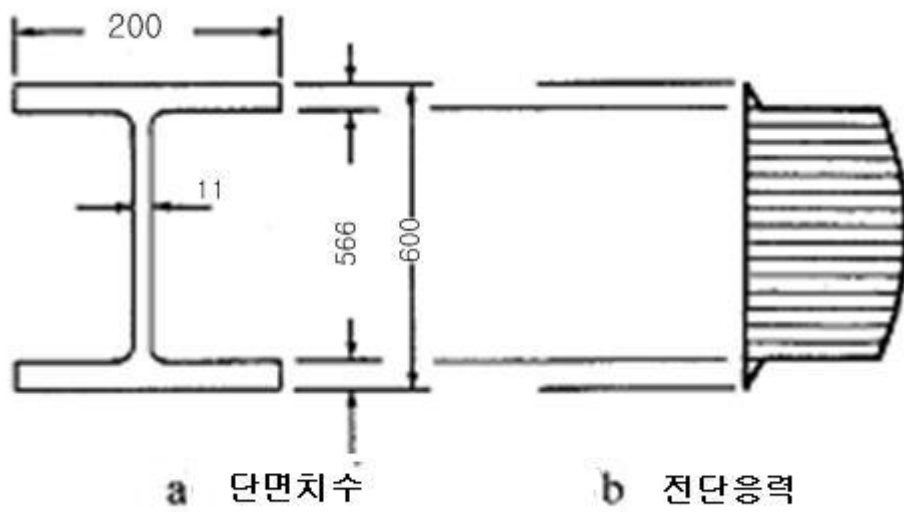
$0.4 f_y$

5-4

$$80,000 \text{ kgf} = 800\text{kN}$$

$$I-600 \times 200 \times 11 \times 17$$

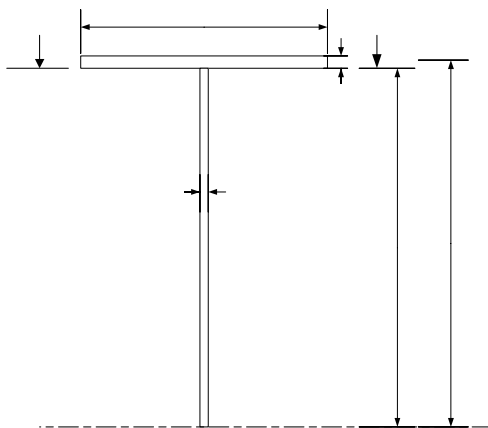
$$, I-600 \times 200 \times 11 \times 17$$



5.4

:

$$I-600 \times 200 \times 11 \times 17$$



$$I_x = 77,600 \text{ cm}^3$$

(a)
$$\tau = \frac{Q \cdot V}{I \cdot b}$$

$$Q_{flange} = A_f \cdot (30 - \frac{1.7}{2}) = 34 \times 29.15 = 991.1 [\text{cm}^3]$$

$$Q_{n-n} = Q_f + \frac{28.3^2 \times 1.1}{2} = 1432 [\text{cm}^3]$$

$$\tau_{1-1, fl} = \frac{991.1 [\text{cm}^3] \times 800 [\text{kN}]}{77600 [\text{cm}^4] \times 20 [\text{cm}]} = 0.51 [\text{kN/cm}^2] = 51 [\text{kgf/cm}^2]$$

$$\tau_{1-1, web} = \frac{991.1 [\text{cm}^3] \times 800 [\text{kN}]}{77600 [\text{cm}^4] \times 1.1 [\text{cm}]} = 9.29 [\text{kN/cm}^2] = 929 [\text{kgf/cm}^2]$$

$$\tau_{max} = \frac{1431 [\text{cm}^3] \times 800 [\text{kN}]}{77600 [\text{cm}^4] \times 1.1 [\text{cm}]} = 13.41 [\text{kN/cm}^2] = 1341 [\text{kgf/cm}^2]$$

$$(b) \quad \tau_{average, web} = \frac{V}{t_w \cdot h} = \frac{800}{1.1 \times 60} [\text{kN/cm}^2] = 12.12 [\text{kN/cm}^2] = 1212 [\text{kgf/cm}^2]$$

가

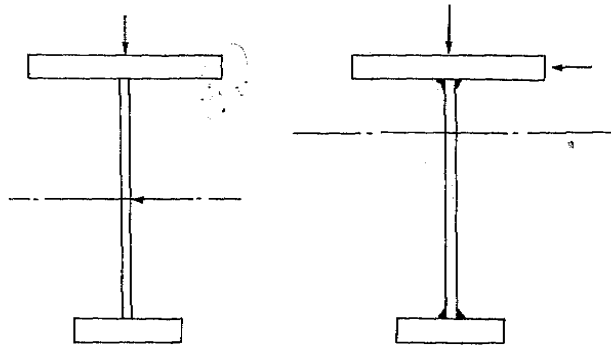
,

5.3.6 2-

5.20 , 가
2

$$\sigma_t = \frac{M_x}{S_{xt}} \pm \frac{M_y}{S_{yt}} \quad (5.28 \text{ a})$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{M_x}{S_{xc}} \pm \frac{M_y}{S_{yc}} \quad (5.28 \text{ b})$$



5.20 2

가 ,

가

$$f_b = \pm \frac{M_x}{S_x} \pm \frac{M_y}{S_y} \quad (5.29)$$

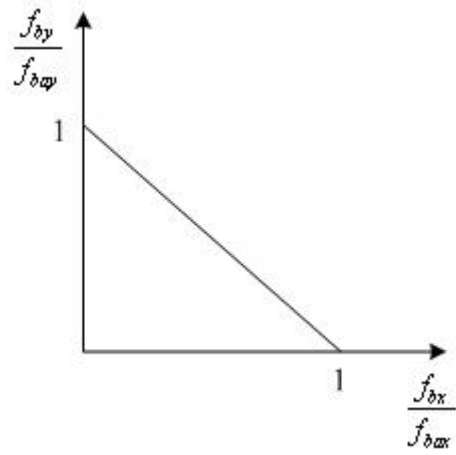
I-

(5.21).

$$\frac{f_{bx}}{f_{bax}} + \frac{f_{by}}{f_{bay}} \leq 1 \quad (5.30)$$

$$f_{bax} = \frac{M_x}{S_x} \quad (5.31)$$

$$f_{bay} = \frac{M_y}{S_y} \quad (5.32)$$



5.21 2

f_{bax} f_{bay} I-

$\frac{S_x}{S_y}$, $\frac{S_x}{S_y}$

$\frac{S_x}{S_y}$ 가 S_x 가

$$f = \frac{M_x}{S_x} + \frac{M_y}{S_y} = \frac{M_x}{S_x} + \frac{M_y}{S_x} \frac{S_x}{S_y} \leq f_{allow} \quad (5.33)$$

$$\frac{M_x}{f_{allow}} + \frac{M_y}{f_{allow}} \frac{S_x}{S_y} \leq S_x \quad (5.34)$$

5.4 X- (5.5) , Y- 가 .

5.20 가

가 ,

가 가

5.3.7

■

3.2.3

5.8

(Camber)

5.8

5.8

교량 형식			최대 처짐	
플레이트거더 함시	종 류	차 간	단순지치거더 및 연속거더	케브거더의 컨틸레바부
	적근콘크리트 슬래브 가 있는 플레이트거더	$L \leq 10m$	$L/2,000$	$L/1,200$
		$10 < L \leq 40m$	$\frac{L}{20,000 FL}$	$\frac{L}{12,000 / L}$
		$L > 40m$	$L/500$	$L/300$
	기타의 슬래브가 있는 플레이트거더		$L/500$	$L/300$
현수교 형식			$L/350$	
사장교 형식			$L/400$	
기 타 형 식			$L/600$	$L/400$

■

가
가 /

$$\Delta = \frac{5ql^4}{384EI} = \frac{5}{48} \cdot \frac{ql^2}{8} \cdot \frac{l^2}{EI} = \frac{5M_{\max}}{48} \cdot \frac{l^2}{EI} \quad (5.35)$$

$$f_{bax,\max} = \frac{M_{\max}H}{2I}, \quad M_{\max} = 2f_{bax,\max} \frac{I}{H} \quad (5.36)$$

$$\frac{H}{l} = \frac{5}{24} \frac{l}{\Delta} \frac{f_{b,\max}}{E} \quad (5.37)$$

7.4

- : 1/300
- : 1/250
- : 1/500
- : 1/800~1/11,200

(+)

, AISC(1.13.1)

1/360

5.3.8

1. 가 .
2. .
- 가 (A_{req}) .
3. (f_{bax}) 가 .
4. 가 $(S_{x,req})$
5. 4
가 가 .
6. ,
.
7. 가 , 2
6. .

5-5

10 cm , 1.1 kN/m² 3.0 kN/m²
 가 . , 10 m
 3.0 m .
 , SM490 가 I-
 2.5m 가
 .
 :

SM490, $f_y = 320 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]} = 3200 \text{ [kgf/cm}^2\text{]}$

1. :
 : $2.5 \text{ [tonf/m}^3\text{]} \times 0.1\text{[m]} \times 3.0\text{[m]} = 0.75\text{[tonf/m]}$
 , : $0.11 \text{ [tonf/m}^2\text{]} \times 3.0\text{[m]} = 0.33\text{[tof/m]}$
 () : $= 0.08 \text{ [tonf/m]}$
 : $0.3\text{[tonf/m}^2\text{]} \times 3\text{[m]} = 0.9\text{[tonf/m]}$

$$\Sigma \quad \quad \quad = 2.06[\text{tonf/m}]$$

$$\therefore \quad \quad \quad w \cong 2.1 [\text{tonf/m}] = 21[\text{kN/m}] \quad \text{가}$$

2. $\therefore$

$$M_{b,\max} = \frac{wL^2}{8} = \frac{21 \times 10^2}{8} = 262.5 [\text{kN} \cdot \text{m}]$$

$$V_{\max} = \frac{wl}{2} = \frac{21 \times 10}{2} = 105.0 [\text{kN}]$$

3. $\text{가} \quad \therefore$

$$f_{bax} = \frac{f_y}{1.5} = \frac{320}{1.5} = 213.3 [\text{N/mm}^2] = 2133 [\text{kgf/cm}^2] = 21.33 [\text{kN/cm}^2]$$

4. $\therefore S_{x,\text{req}}$

$$S_{x,\text{req}} = \frac{M_{b,\max}}{f_{bax}} = \frac{262.5 \times 10^2 [\text{kN} \cdot \text{cm}]}{21.33 [\text{kN/cm}^2]} \cong 1231 [\text{cm}^3]$$

5. $\therefore$

$$\text{I } -400 \times 150 \times 12.5 \times 25$$

$$I_x = 31700 \text{ cm}^4, \quad S_x = 1580 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$i_x(a) = 4.05 \text{ cm}, \quad \frac{i_x \cdot a}{A_f} = 4.33$$

$$t_1 = 12.5 \text{ cm}, \quad t_2 = 25 \text{ cm}, \quad r_1 = 27 \text{ cm}, \quad i_x = 16.1 \text{ cm}$$

6.

$$6.1 \quad \quad \quad (\quad \quad \quad)$$

$$\quad \quad \quad \therefore \quad (5.12)$$

$$\frac{b}{t} \leq \frac{24}{\sqrt{f_y}} = \frac{24}{\sqrt{3.2}} = 13.4$$

$$\frac{b}{t} = \frac{150}{25} = 6.0 < 13.4 \quad \text{O.K}$$

6.2 -

$$f_{bax} = \left\{ 1 - 0.4 \frac{\left(\frac{l_b}{i_b} \right)^2}{C_m \lambda_p^2} \right\} \frac{f_y}{1.5} \quad (5.21 \text{ a})$$

$$f_{bax} = \frac{9000}{\frac{l_b \cdot a}{A_f}} \quad (5.21 \text{ b})$$

$$(5.21 \text{ a}) \quad :$$

$$f_{bax} = \left\{ 1 - 0.4 \frac{\left(\frac{l_b}{i_b} \right)^2}{C_m \lambda_p^2} \right\} \frac{f_y}{1.5}$$

$$l_b = 250 \text{ cm}$$

$$I_f = \frac{1}{12} \times 2.5 \times 15^3 = 703 \text{ [cm}^4\text{]}$$

$$A_f = 2.5 \times 15 = 37.5 \text{ [cm}^2\text{]}$$

$$\frac{1}{6} A_w = \frac{1}{6} (40 - 2 \times 2.5) \times 1.25 = 7.29 \text{ [cm}^2\text{]}$$

$$A_f + \frac{1}{6} A_w = 44.79 \text{ [cm}^2\text{]}$$

$$\begin{aligned} i_b &= \sqrt{\frac{I_f}{A_f + \frac{1}{6} A_w}} = 3.96 > \lambda_p = \pi \sqrt{\frac{E}{0.6 f_y}} \\ &= \pi \sqrt{\frac{2100 \text{ [tonf/cm}^2\text{]}}{0.6 \times 3.2 \text{ [tonf/cm}^2\text{]}}} = \pi \sqrt{\frac{21000 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]}}{0.6 \times 32 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]}}} = 103.38 \end{aligned}$$

$$C_m = 1.0$$

$$(5.21 \text{ a}) \quad :$$

$$f_{bax} = \left\{ 1 - 0.4 \frac{\left(\frac{250}{3.96} \right)^2}{1.0 \times 103.38^2} \right\} \frac{32}{1.5} \cong 18.15 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]}$$

(5.21 b) :

$$f_{bax} = \frac{\frac{9000}{l_b \cdot a}}{A_f} = \frac{\frac{9000}{250 \times 40}}{\frac{32.5}{32.5}} = \mathbf{33.80 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]}} > \frac{f_y}{1.5} = 21.33 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]}$$

2.1.4

(5.21 a)

(5.21 b)

$$\frac{f_y}{1.5}$$

$$f_{bax} = \frac{f_y}{1.5} = 21.33 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]}$$

6.2

6.2.1

:

$$g = 95.8 \text{ [kg/m]} \cong 0.1 \text{ [tonf/m]}$$

$$w = 0.75 + 0.33 + 0.1 + 0.9 = 2.08 \text{ [tonf/m]} \cong 21 \text{ [kN/cm]}$$

(가)

$$f_{bax} = \frac{M_{b,\max}}{S_x} = \frac{262.5 \times 10^2 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{cm]}}{1580 \text{ [cm}^2\text{]}} = 16.61 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} < 21.33$$

O.K

6.2.2

$$\tau_v = \frac{V}{t \cdot a} = \frac{105 \text{ [kN]}}{1.25 \text{ [cm]} \times 40 \text{ [cm]}} = 2.1 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} < 12.31 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} \text{ O.K}$$

$$\tau_a = \frac{\tau_y}{1.5} = \frac{f_y / \sqrt{3}}{1.5} = \frac{21.33}{\sqrt{3}} = 12.31 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]}$$

5-6

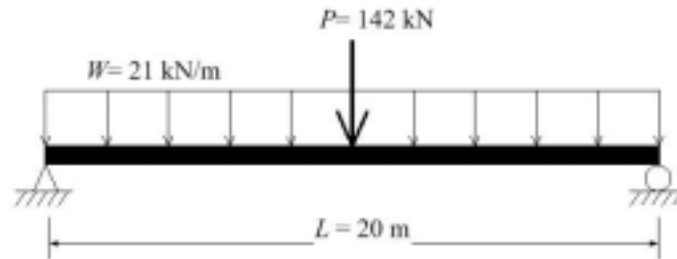
20 m

21 kN/m

$P = 142 \text{ kN}$

가

, SM490Y



5.6

SWS41($\sigma_y = 24[\text{kN/cm}^2]$)

1. :

$g = 3.0[\text{kN/m}]$ 가

:
 $w = 21.0 + 3.0 = 24.0 [\text{kN/m}]$

$P = 142.0[\text{kN/m}]$

$$M_{b,\max} = \frac{142 \times 20}{4} + \frac{24 \times 20^2}{8} = 720 [\text{kN} \cdot \text{m}] + 1200 [\text{kN} \cdot \text{m}] = 1910 [\text{kN} \cdot \text{m}]$$

$$V_{\max} = \frac{142}{2} + \frac{24 \times 20}{2} = 71 + 240 = 311 [\text{kN}]$$

2. 가 :

$$f_{bax} = 2600 [\text{kgf/cm}^2] = 260 [\text{N/mm}^2] = 26.0 [\text{kN/cm}^2] \quad \text{가}$$

3. :

$$S_{x,\text{req}} = \frac{M_{b,\max}}{f_{bax}} = \frac{191000 [\text{kN} \cdot \text{cm}]}{26.0 [\text{kN/cm}^2]} = 9095 [\text{cm}^3]$$

4. :

Products Guide

H- 900×300×18×34

$$I_x = 498,000 \text{ cm}^4, S_x = 10,900 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$g = 286 \text{ kgf/m}$$

$$r = 28 \text{ mm}$$

5. : 3.4.2.1)

5.1 (3.4.2.1)

$$t_{\min} = \frac{b}{46i} \quad (5.1)$$

$$b = 900 - 2 \times 34 = 832 \text{ [mm]}, i = 0.65\phi^2 + 0.13\phi + 1.0 = 3.86,$$

$$\phi = \frac{f_1 - f_2}{f_1} = 2$$

$$t_{\min} = \frac{832}{46 \times 3.86} \cong 5 \text{ [mm]} < t_w = 18 \text{ [mm]}$$

(5.2)

SM490Y, $t < 40 \text{ mm}$

$$t = 8 \text{ [mm]} > \frac{b}{32.2i} = \frac{832}{32.2 \times 3.86} \cong 7 \text{ [mm]}$$

$$f_{bax} = 2100 \text{ [kgf/cm}^2\text{]} = 21 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} \quad .$$

5.2 (3.4.2.2)

$$t \geq \frac{b}{16}$$

$$t = 3.4 \text{ [cm]} > \frac{15 - \frac{1.8}{2}}{16} = 0.9 \text{ O.K}$$

6. - (3.3.2.1)

가

-

$$f_{cag} = 2100 \text{ [kgf/cm}^2\text{]} = 21 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} \quad (5.4) \quad .$$

7.

: 5 6 -

$$f_{bax} = 21 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]}$$

:

:

$$w = 21.0 \text{ [kN/m]}$$

:

$$P = 142.0 \text{ [kN]}$$

:

$$g = 286 \text{ [kgf/m]} \cong 3 \text{ [kN/m]}$$

$$M_{b,\max} = \frac{142 \times 20}{4} + \frac{24 \times 20^2}{8} = 1910 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]}$$

$$V_{\max} = \frac{142}{2} + \frac{24 \times 20}{2} = 311 \text{ [kN]}$$

$$f_{bax} = \frac{M_{b,\max}}{S_x} = \frac{191,000 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{cm}]}{10,900 \text{ [cm}^3\text{]}} = 17.523 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} < 21 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]}$$

O.K

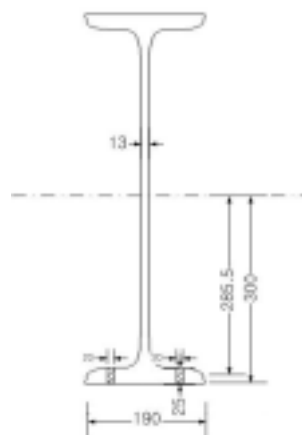
$$\tau_{\max} \cong \frac{V_{\max}}{t \cdot l} = \frac{311}{1.8 \times 90} = 1.92 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} < 12.12 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} \text{ O.K}$$

5-7

5-5

20mm

2



5.7 I-

1. $I \cong A \cdot y^2 = 2 \times (2 \times 2.5 \times 18.75^2) = 3515.6 [\text{cm}^4]$
2. $S = \frac{3515.6}{20} = 175.8 [\text{cm}^3]$
3. $S_x = 1580 - 175.8 = 1404.2 [\text{cm}^3] > S_{x, req} = 1231 [\text{cm}^3]$
- O.K

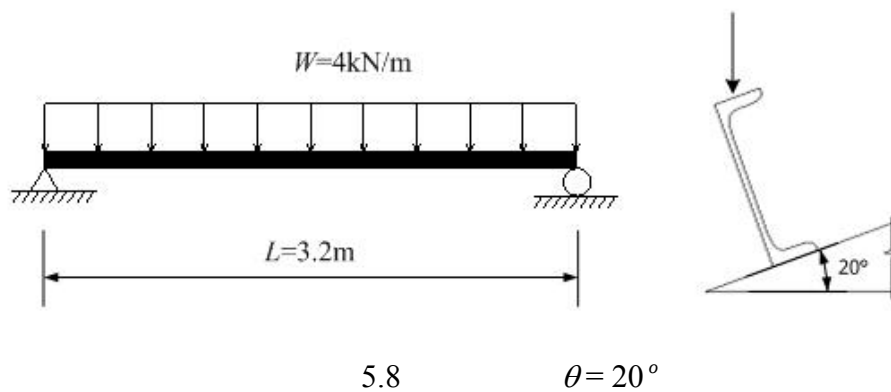
5-8

$$\tan \theta = 0.364$$

$$L = 3.2 \text{ m}$$

$$w = 4 \text{ kN/m}$$

SS400



1. $M_{\max} = \frac{wL^2}{8} = \frac{4 \times 3.2^2}{8} = 5.12 [\text{kN} \cdot \text{m}]$

$$V_{\max} = \frac{wl}{2} = \frac{4 \times 3.2}{2} = 6.4 \text{ [kN]}$$

$$M_x = M_{\max} \cdot \cos \theta = 5.12 \times 0.9336 = 4.78 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]}$$

$$M_y = M_{\max} \cdot \sin \theta = 5.12 \times 0.342 = 1.2511 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]}$$

$$\theta = 20^\circ$$

$$V_x = V_{\max} \sin \theta = 6.4 \times 0.342 = 2.189 \text{ [kN]}$$

$$V_y = V_{\max} \cos \theta = 6.4 \times 0.9336 = 6.001 \text{ [kN]}$$

2. :

$$f_y = 24 \text{ [kN/cm}^2 \text{]} \text{ (SS400)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S_{x,req} &\cong \frac{M_x}{0.6 f_y} + \frac{M_y}{0.6 f_y} \frac{S_x}{S_y} \cong \frac{4.78 \times 10^2}{0.6 \times 24} + \frac{5 \times 1.25 \times 10^2}{0.6 \times 24} \\ &= 33.2 + 60.764 \cong 94 \text{ [cm}^3 \text{]} \end{aligned} \quad (5.34)$$

$$\frac{S_x}{S_y} = 5.0 \quad (\text{I-} \quad \quad \quad)$$

3. □ -

$$\square - 125 \times 150 \times 75 \times 6.5 \times 10$$

$$A = 23.71 \text{ cm}^2, \quad g = 18.6 \text{ kg/cm}$$

$$I_x = 864 \text{ cm}^4, \quad S_x = 115 \text{ cm}^3 > 57.5$$

$$I_y = 122 \text{ cm}^4, \quad S_y = 23.6 \text{ cm}^3, C_y = 2.31 \text{ cm}$$

4. :

4.1 :

$$M_{\max} = \frac{(4 + 0.186) \times 3.2^2}{8} = 5.358 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]}$$

$$V_{\max} = \frac{4.186 \times 3.2}{2} = 6.700 \text{ [kN]}$$

$$M_{\max} = 5.358 \times 0.9336 = 5.0023 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]}$$

$$M_y = 5.358 \times 0.342 = 1.833 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]}$$

$$V_y = 6.700 \times 0.9336 = 6.255 \text{ [kN]}$$

4.2

4.2.1 /

5.13 c

$$\frac{d}{t} \leq \frac{110}{\sqrt{f_y[t/cm^2]}} = \frac{348}{\sqrt{f_y[kN/cm^2]}} = \frac{348}{\sqrt{24}} = \frac{348}{4.899} = 71$$

$$d = 150 - 10 = 140[mm], t = 6.5[mm]$$

$$\frac{d}{t} = \frac{140}{6.5} = 22 < \frac{348}{\sqrt{f_y}} = 71, \text{ O.K}$$

4.2.2 /

5.12 b

$$\frac{b}{t} \leq \frac{76}{\sqrt{f_y[kN/cm^2]}} = \frac{76}{\sqrt{24}} = 16$$

$$\frac{b}{t} = \frac{75}{10} \cong 8 < \frac{76}{\sqrt{f_y}} = 16, \text{ O.K}$$

4.3 -

-

$$f_b = \frac{9,000}{\frac{l_b \cdot l}{A_f}} = \frac{9,000}{\frac{320 \times 15.0}{7.5}} = 14.06[kN/cm^2]$$

4.4

$$f_{bx} = \frac{M_x}{S_x} = \frac{5.002}{115} = 4.35[kN/cm^2]$$

$$f_{by} = \frac{M_y}{S_y} = \frac{33 \times 10^2}{23.6} = 4.35[kN/cm^2]$$

$$\frac{f_{bx}}{f_{bax}} + \frac{f_{by}}{f_{bay}} = \frac{4.35}{11.7} + \frac{7.767}{16.0} = 0.372 + 0.486 = 0.86 < 1.0$$

4.5

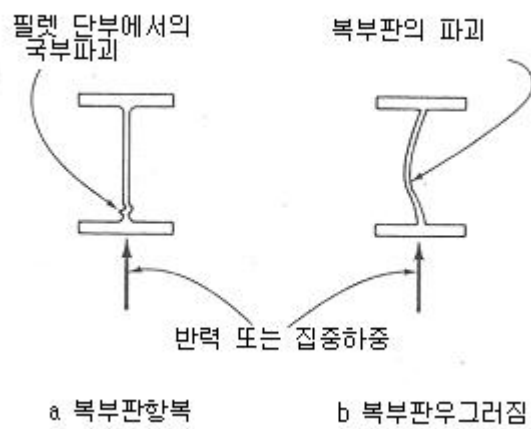
$$\tau_a = \frac{f_y / \sqrt{3}}{1.5} = \frac{24\sqrt{3}}{1.5} = 9.24[kN/cm^2]$$

$$\tau_0 = \frac{V_x}{t \cdot h} = \frac{6.255}{0.65 \times 15} = 0.642 [\text{kN/cm}^2] < \tau_a = 9.24 [\text{kN/cm}^2]$$

5.4

가 (web yielding) (cripling) (5.22). 가 , 가 .

AISC 가

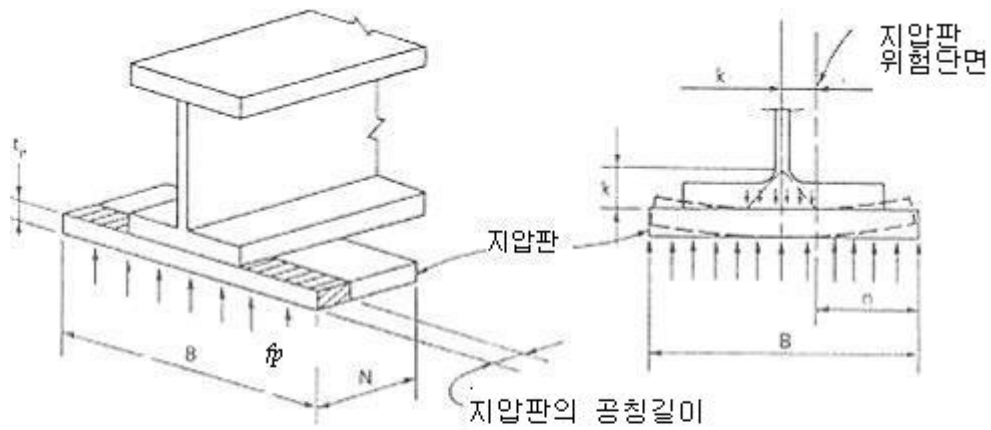


5.22

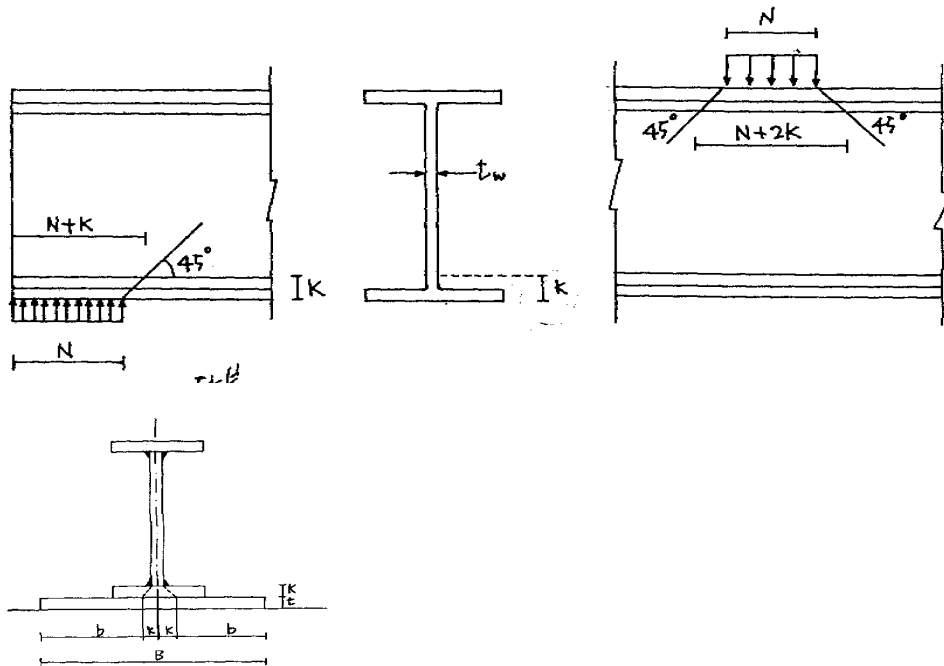
(yielding)

(cripling)

■ N 가 45° 가
 가 5.22 ,
 $(N+k)$ 가 ,
 (toe of fillet) $0.75 f_y$



지압판의 휨거동



5.23

(crippling)

■

$$f_l = \frac{R}{t_w (N + k)} \leq 0.75 f_y \quad (5.38)$$

R :

t_w :

N :

k :

■

B

B

가

$$B = \frac{R}{N f_p}, \quad f_p: \quad (5.39)$$

■

: t

5.22

f_p

b

가

$$f_b = 0.75 f_y$$

$0.75 f_y$ 가

$$M_{\max} = 2 \cdot f_p \left(\frac{b}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{2} f_p b^2$$

$$S = \frac{t^2}{6}, \quad b = B/2 - k, \quad k = t_f + r$$

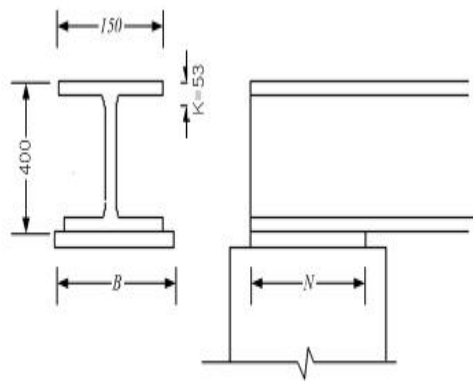
$$f_{b, \max} = \frac{M_{\max}}{S} = 0.75 f_y = \frac{3 f_p b^2}{t^2}$$

$$t_{req} = b \sqrt{\frac{4 f_p}{f_y}} \quad (5.40)$$

5-9

SS400 ($f_y = 2400 \text{kgf/cm}^2 = 24 \text{kN/cm}^2$)

$B = 200 \text{mm}$ $N = 150 \text{mm}$



5.9

1.

$$f_l = \frac{R}{f_w(N+k)} = \frac{200[\text{kN}]}{1.0[\text{cm}] \times (15[\text{cm}] + 3.5[\text{cm}])} = 10.811[\text{kN/cm}^2]$$

$$k = t_f + r = 18 + 17 = 35[\text{mm}]$$

2.

$$f_l \leq 0.75 f_y \quad (5.38)$$

$$10.811[\text{kN/cm}^2] \leq 0.75 \times 24 = 18[\text{kN/cm}^2], \text{ O.K}$$

3.

$$3.1 \quad \quad \quad : f_p$$

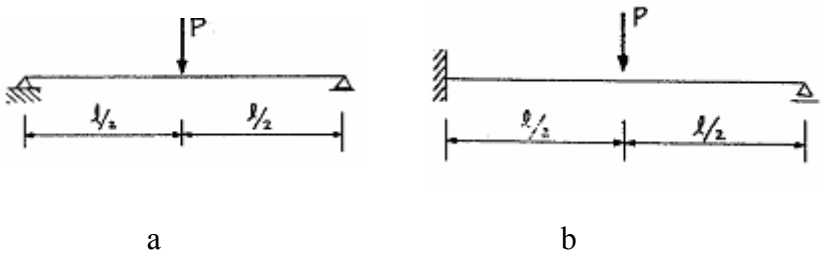
5.5.1

1 가
2 w_u M_u
3 M_u Z_{req}

$$Z_{req} = \frac{M_u}{f_y} \quad (5.42)$$
4 3
가 가
5
6 가 , 2
5

5-10

5.10 2 가 가

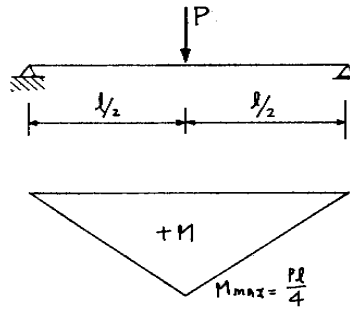


5.10

a) :

1.

$$Pl/4$$



2.

$$P_y = 4 \frac{M_y}{l}$$

3.

$$P_u = 4 \frac{M_{Pl}}{l}$$

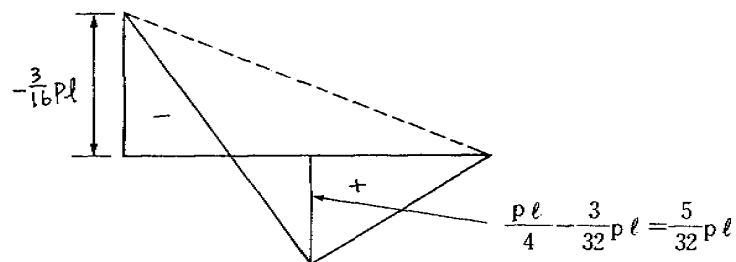
4.

)

$$f = \frac{M_P}{M_y}$$

b)

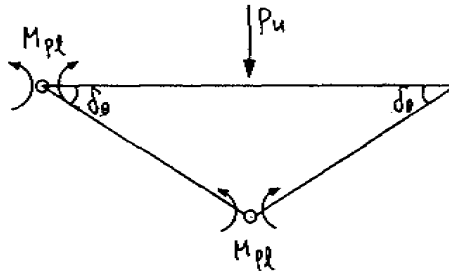
1. 가



2.

$$M_y = -\frac{3}{16}Pl, \quad P_y = \frac{16}{3} \frac{M_y}{l}$$

3.



$$P_u \cdot \frac{l}{2} \delta_\theta + 3M_{Pl} \cdot \delta_\theta = 0$$

$$P_u = 6 \frac{M_{Pl}}{l}$$

4.

)

(

$$f = \frac{P_u}{P_y} = \frac{6M_{Pl}}{16/3 \cdot M_y} = \frac{9}{8} \frac{M_{Pl}}{M_y}$$

:

5.1

5.1

SS400

I-350 × 150

가)

,

)

!

-

가

.

SS400,

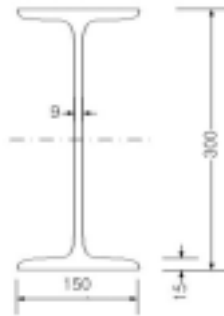
$$f_y = 240 \text{ N/mm}^2 \text{ (2400 kgf/cm}^2\text{)}$$

$$t_1 = 9 \text{ mm}, \quad t_2 = 5 \text{ mm}, \quad r = 13 \text{ mm}$$

$$g = 58.5 \text{ kgf/m}, \quad A = 74.58 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$I_x = 15200 \text{ cm}^4, \quad S_x = 871 \text{ cm}^3, \quad i_x = 14.3 \text{ cm}$$

$$I_y = 715 \text{ cm}^4, \quad S_y = 95.4 \text{ cm}^3, \quad i_y = 3.10 \text{ cm}$$



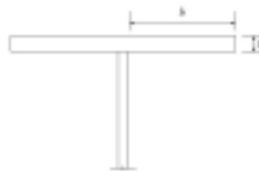
5.1 I-350×150×9×15

가)
1.

1.1 -

1.2

1.2.1 (3.4.2.1)



$$t = t_2 = 15 \text{ mm}$$

$$b = \frac{150}{2} - \frac{9}{2} = \frac{141}{2} = 70.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$\frac{b}{t} = \frac{70.5}{15} = 4.7 < 13.1 \quad (5.3)$$

$$f_{bax} = 1400 \text{ kg/cm}^2 = 140 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

1.2.2 (3.4.2.1)



$$t = t_1 = 9 \text{ mm}$$

$$b = 350 - 2 \times 15 = 320 \text{ mm}$$

$$\frac{b}{t} = \frac{320}{9} = 35.6 < 56i = 216 \quad 5.1$$

$$f_1 = f_2, \quad \phi = \frac{f_1 - f_2}{f_2} = 2$$

$$i = 0.65 \times 2^2 + 0.13 \times 2 + 1.0 = 3.86$$

$$t = 9 \geq \frac{b}{20i} = \frac{320}{80 \times 3.86} 1.04$$

$$t = 9 \geq \frac{b}{220} = \frac{320}{220} = 1.45$$

$$\frac{b}{t} = 35.6 < 39.6i = 153 \quad 5.2$$

$$f_{bax} = 1400 \text{ kg/cm}^2 = 140 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

2.

$$\begin{aligned} M_{b, \max} &= f_{bax} S_x \\ &= 14 \text{ [kN/cm}^2] \times 871 \text{ [cm}^3] \\ &= 121.94 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]} \end{aligned}$$

)

1.

1.1 -

-

1.2

1.2.1 (4.1.1)

$$t = t_2 = 15 \text{ mm}$$

$$b = \frac{150}{2} = 75 \text{ mm}$$

$$\frac{b}{t} = \frac{75}{15} = 5.0 \leq \frac{24}{\sqrt{f_y} [\text{tonf/cm}^2]} = \frac{24}{\sqrt{2.4}} = 15.5$$

$$1.2.2 \quad (\quad \quad \quad 4.1.2$$

$$t = t_1 = 9 \text{ mm}$$

$$d = 350 - 2 \times 15 - 2 \times 13 = 294 \text{ mm}$$

$$\frac{d}{t} = \frac{294}{9} = 33 \leq \frac{110}{\sqrt{f_y} [\text{tonf/cm}^2]} = \frac{110}{\sqrt{2.4}} = 71$$

$$1.3$$

$$f_{bax} = \frac{f_y}{1.5} = \frac{24 [\text{kN/cm}^2]}{1.5} = 160 [\text{N/mm}^2]$$

$$2.$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_{b, \max} &= f_{bax} \cdot S_x \\ &= 16 [\text{kN/cm}^2] \times 871 [\text{cm}^3] \\ &= 139.36 [\text{kN} \cdot \text{m}] \end{aligned}$$

$$5.2$$

$$5.2$$

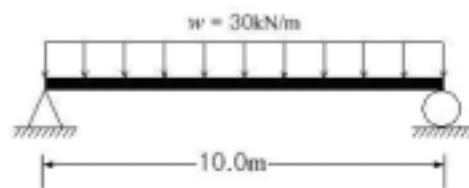
$$10 \text{ m}$$

$$w = 30 \text{ kN/m}$$

$$\text{SS400, } f_y = 240 \text{ N/mm}^2 \text{ (2400 kgf/cm}^2\text{)}$$

I-

가



$$5.2$$

:

1.

1.1 $M_{b,\max}$

$$M_{b,\max} = \frac{wL^2}{8} = \frac{30 \times 10^2}{8} = 375.0 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]}$$

1.2 $V_{\max}$

$$V_{\max} = \frac{wL}{2} = \frac{30 \times 10}{2} = 150 \text{ [kN]}$$

2. σ

2.1 SS400 f_{bax} σ

$$f_{bax} = \frac{f_y}{1.5} = \frac{240 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]}}{1.5} = 160 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]} = 1600 \text{ [kgf/cm}^2\text{]}$$

2.2 τ_a τ

$$\tau_a = \frac{f_y / \sqrt{3}}{1.5} = \frac{240 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]} / \sqrt{3}}{1.5} = 62 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]} = 620 \text{ [kgf/cm}^2\text{]}$$

3. $S_{x,req}$

$$S_{x,req} = \frac{M_{b,\max}}{f_{bax}} = \frac{375 \times 10^2 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{cm]}}{160 \times 10^{-1} \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]}} = 2344 \text{ [cm}^3\text{]}$$

4. I- : (1983
, 2)

$$I-600 \times 190 \times 13 \times 25$$

$$S_x = 3270 \text{ cm}^3 > S_{x,req} = 2344 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$I_x = 93200 \text{ cm}^4, I_y = 2540 \text{ cm}^4,$$

$$t_1 = 13 \text{ mm}, t_2 = 25 \text{ mm}, r = 25 \text{ mm}$$

$$i_x = 24.1 \text{ cm}, i_y = 3.87 \text{ cm}$$

5.

5.1

5.1.1 -

5.1.2

5.1.2.1 : (5.12 b)

$$\frac{b}{t_2} = \frac{190/2}{25} = 3.8 < \frac{24}{\sqrt{f_y} \text{ [tonf/cm}^2\text{]}} = \frac{24}{\sqrt{2.4}} = 15.5 \quad \text{O.K}$$

5.1.2.2 : (5.13 c)

$$d = 600 - 2 \times 25 - 2 \times 25 = 500 \quad \text{mm}$$

$$\frac{d}{t_1} = \frac{500}{13} = 38.5 < \frac{110}{\sqrt{f_y} \text{ [tonf/cm}^2\text{]}} = \frac{110}{\sqrt{2.4}} = 71 \quad \text{O.K}$$

5.1.3 : f_{bax}

$$f_{bax} = \frac{f_y}{1.5} = 160 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]}$$

5.2

$$\tau_a = \frac{f_y / \sqrt{3}}{1.5} = 92.4 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]}$$

6.

6.1

$$f_{bx} = \frac{M_{b,\max}}{S_x} = \frac{375 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]}}{3270 \text{ [cm}^3\text{]}} \\ = 11.4679 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} \approx 114.7 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]} < f_{bax} = 160 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]}$$

O.K

6.2

(5.11 a)

$$\tau_v = \frac{V}{t_1 h} = \frac{150 \times 10^3 \text{ [N]}}{13 \text{ [mm]} \times 60 \text{ [mm]}} = 19.23 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]} < \tau_a = 92.4 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]}$$

5.3

5.2

SM490Y, $f_y=360 \text{ N/mm}^2$ (3600kg/cm²)

!

가

:

1.

$$M_{b,\max} = 375.0 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]} = 37.5 \text{ [tonf} \cdot \text{cm]}$$

$$V_{\max} = 150.0 \text{ [kN]} = 15.0 \text{ [tonf]}$$

2. 가

2.1 SM490Y 가

$$f_{bax} = \frac{0.6 f_y}{1.5} = \frac{0.6 \times 360}{1.5} = 144 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]} = 1.44 \text{ [tonf/cm}^2\text{]}$$

2.2 가

$$\tau_a = \frac{f_y / \sqrt{3}}{1.5} = 139 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]} = 1.39 \text{ [tonf/cm}^2\text{]}$$

3. : $S_{x,req}$

$$S_{x,req} = \frac{M_{b,\max}}{f_{bax}} = \frac{375 \times 10^2 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{cm]}}{1.44 \times 10 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]}} = 2604 \text{ [cm}^3\text{]}$$

4. I-

$$I-600 \times 190 \times 16 \times 35$$

$$t_1 = 16 \text{ mm}, t_2 = 35 \text{ mm}, r_1 = 35 \text{ mm}, A = 224.5 \text{ cm}^2,$$

$$I_y = 130000 \text{ cm}^4, S_x = 4330 \text{ cm}^3, i = 5.10 \text{ cm}$$

5.

5.1

5.1.1 - : (5.20)

$$A_f = 190 \times 35 = 6650 \text{ mm}^2 = 66.5 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_w = (600 - 2 \times 25) \times 16 = 8800 \text{ mm}^2 = 88.0 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$I_f = \frac{35 \times 190^3}{12} = 20005416 \text{ mm}^4 = 2000.54 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$\lambda_p = \pi \sqrt{\frac{E}{0.6 f_y}} = \pi \sqrt{\frac{2.1 \times 10^5 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]}}{0.6 \times 360 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]}}} = 97.92$$

a) (5.21 a)

$$f_{bax} = \left\{ 1 - 0.4 \times \frac{\left(\frac{500}{5.10} \right)^2}{1 \times 97.92^2} \right\} \times \frac{360}{1.5} = 143.8 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]}$$

b) (5.21 b)

$$f_{bax} = \frac{9000}{\frac{500 \times 60}{66.5}} = 19.95 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} < \frac{f_y}{1.5} = \frac{36}{1.5} = 24 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]}$$

(5.21 a)

$$f_{bax} = 143.8 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]}$$

5.2

$$\tau_a = \frac{f_y / \sqrt{3}}{1.5} = 92.4 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]} = 0.924 \text{ [tonf/cm}^2\text{]}$$

6.

6.1

$$f_{bx} = \frac{M_{b,\max}}{S_x} = \frac{375 \times 10^2 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{cm]}}{4330 \text{ [cm}^3\text{]}} = 8.66 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} \\ = 86.6 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]} < f_{bax} = 143.8 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]}$$

O.K

6.2

$$\tau_v = \frac{V}{t_1 h} = \frac{150 \times 10^3 \text{ [N]}}{16 \text{ [mm]} \times 600 \text{ [mm]}} = 15.624 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]} < \tau_a = 92.4 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]}$$

O.K

5.4

5.3

:

1. (5.3.6)

$$\begin{aligned}\Delta_{\max} &= \frac{5}{48} M_{b,\max} \frac{L^2}{EI_x} \\ &= \frac{5}{48} \times 375.0 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]} \times \frac{(10.0 \times 10^2 \text{ [cm]})^2}{2.1 \times 10^4 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} \times 1.3 \times 10^5 \text{ [cm}^4\text{]}} \\ &= 1.43 \text{ [cm]}\end{aligned}$$

2.

$$\frac{\Delta_{\max}}{L} = \frac{1.43}{1000} = \frac{1}{699} < \frac{1}{300} \quad \text{O.K}$$

5.5

360kN(=36t)

, 5.2

! , 가

$N = 20\text{cm}$

$$f_{ba} = 60 \text{ kg/cm}^2 = 6 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

:

1. : $R_{\max}$

$$R_{\max} = 360 \text{ [kN]}$$

2.

$$f_a = 2.5 f_{ck} \sqrt{\frac{A_c}{A_b}} \leq 0.5 f_{ck}$$

A_{ck} :

A_b :

$$f_{ck} = 240 \text{ kgf/cm}^2 = 24 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$A_c = A_b \quad \text{가} \quad .$$

$$f_{ba} = 0.25 f_{ck} = 60 \text{ kgf/cm}^2 = 6 \text{ N/mm}^2 = 0.6 \text{ kN/cm}^2$$

$$3. \quad : A_{req}$$

$$A_{req} = \frac{R_{\max}}{f_{ba}} = \frac{360 \text{ [kN]}}{0.6 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]}} = 600 \text{ [cm}^2\text{]}$$

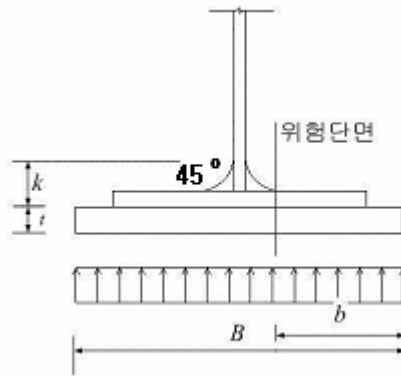
$$4. \quad : B$$

$$N = 20 \text{ cm} \quad \text{가}$$

$$B$$

$$B = \frac{A_{req}}{N} = \frac{600}{20} = 30 \text{ [cm]}$$

$$5.$$



$$r = 25 \text{ mm}, \quad k = t_2 + r = 25 + 25 = 50 \text{ mm}, \quad B = 300 \text{ mm}$$

$$b = \frac{B}{2} - k = 150 - 50 = 100 \text{ mm}$$

$$f_p = 0.6 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} = 60 \text{ [kgf/cm}^2\text{]}$$

$$: M_{cr}$$

$$M_{\max} = \frac{1}{2} f_p b^2$$

$$S = \frac{t^2}{6}$$

$$f_{\max} = \frac{M_{\max}}{S} = \frac{3 f_p b^2}{t^2} = 0.75 f_y$$

$$t_{req} = b \sqrt{\frac{4 f_p}{f_y}} = 100 \times \sqrt{\frac{4 \times 60}{2400}} = 31.6 \text{ mm}$$

$$f_p = 60 \text{ kgf/cm}^2 = 6 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$f_y = 2400 \text{ kgf/cm}^2 = 240 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

6. $t = 32 \text{ mm}$.
 $N = 200 \text{ mm}, B = 300 \text{ mm}, t = 32 \text{ mm}$

7. : (5.38)

SS400 $f_y = 240 \text{ N/mm}^2$

$$f_l = \frac{R}{t_w (N + k)} = \frac{360 \text{ [kN]}}{13 \text{ [mm]} \times (200 \text{ [mm]} + 50 \text{ [mm]}}$$

$$= 110.8 \text{ [N/mm}^2] < 0.75 f_y = 0.75 \times 240 = 180 \text{ [N/mm}^2]$$

O.K

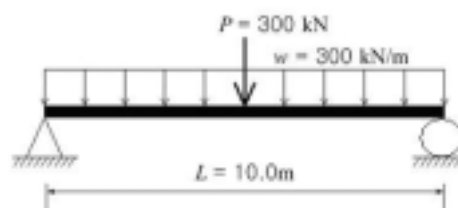
5.6 10m 5.3

$P = 300 \text{ kN}$ (3 tonf) ,

$w = 40 \text{ kN/m}$ (4 tonf/m) . SS 400 ,

$f_y = 240 \text{ N/mm}^2$ (2400 kgf/cm²)

H- ! ,
 가 .



5.3

:

1.

1.1 : $M_{b,\max}$

$$M_{b,\max} = \frac{wL^2}{8} + \frac{PL}{4} = \frac{40 \times 10^2}{8} + \frac{300 \times 10}{4} = 1250 \quad [\text{kN} \cdot \text{m}]$$

1.2 : $V_{\max}$

$$V_{\max} = \frac{wL}{2} + \frac{P}{2} = \frac{40 \times 10}{2} + \frac{300}{2} = 450 \quad [\text{kN}]$$

2. 가 : 5.3.4

2.1 : f_{bax}

$$f_{bax} = 140 \quad [\text{N/mm}^2] = 1400 \quad [\text{kgf/cm}^2]$$

2.2 : τ_a

$$\tau_a = 80 \quad [\text{N/mm}^2] = 800 \quad [\text{kgf/cm}^2]$$

3. : $S_{x,req}$

$$S_{x,req} = \frac{M_{b,\max}}{f_{bax}} = \frac{1250 \times 10^2 \quad [\text{kN} \cdot \text{cm}]}{140 \times 10^{-1} \quad [\text{kN/cm}^2]} = 8929 \quad [\text{cm}^3]$$

4.

H-900×300×16×28

$$S_x = 9140 \quad \text{cm}^3 > S_{x,req} = 8929 \quad \text{cm}^3$$

$$A = 309.8 \quad \text{cm}^2, \quad g = 243 \quad \text{kg/cm}$$

$$I_x = 93200 \quad \text{cm}^4, \quad I_y = 2540 \quad \text{cm}^4,$$

$$t_1 = 16 \quad \text{mm}, \quad t_2 = 28 \quad \text{mm}, \quad r = 28 \quad \text{mm}$$

5.

가 : ΔM

$$\Delta M = \frac{gL^2}{8} = \frac{243 \times 10^2}{8} = 3037.5 \text{ [kgf} \cdot \text{m]} = 30.375 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]}$$

$$\therefore M_{b,\max}$$

$$M_{b,\max} = 1250 + 30.375 = 1280.4 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]}$$

$$\therefore V_{\max}$$

$$V_{\max} = 350 + 2.43 \times \frac{10}{2} = 362.15 \text{ [kN]}$$

$$5.1 \quad \therefore$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_{bx} &= \frac{M_{b,\max}}{S_x} = \frac{1280.4 \times 10^2 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{cm]}}{9140 \text{ [cm}^3\text{]}} \\ &= 14.01 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} \cong f_{bax} = 14 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} \end{aligned}$$

$$5.2 \quad \therefore$$

$$\tau_v = \frac{V_{\max}}{t_w h} = \frac{362.15 \text{ [kN]}}{13 \text{ [mm]} \times 900 \text{ [mm]}} = 25.15 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]} < \tau_a = 80 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]}$$

O.K

$$6. \quad \therefore 5.3.3$$

$$6.1 \quad \therefore 5.3.3.1$$

$$\frac{b}{t} = \frac{300 - \frac{t_1}{2}}{t_2} = \frac{300 - \frac{16}{2}}{28} = 10.4 < 16 \text{ O.K}$$

$$5.3 \quad \text{SS400}$$

$$\frac{b}{t} = 10.4 < 13.1 \quad f_{bax} = 140 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

$$6.2 \quad \therefore 5.3.3.1$$

$$\bullet \quad \therefore t > \frac{b}{56i}$$

$$, b = 900 - 2 \times 28 = 844 \text{ mm}, i = 0.65\phi^2 + 0.13\phi + 1.0$$

$$\phi = \frac{f_1 - f_2}{f_1}, \quad f_1 = -f_2 \quad \phi = 2$$

●

$$\frac{b}{t} = \frac{8.44}{1.6} = 52.75 < 39.6i = 152.86$$

$$f_{bax} = 140 \text{ N/mm}^2 = 1400 \text{ kgf/cm}^2 \text{ O.K}$$

5.7 5.4 SMY 490 H-
 ! ,
 가 ($L_b = 5.0 \text{ m}$).

:

1.

$$1.1 \quad \quad \quad : M_d$$

$$M_d \cong 1300 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]}$$

$$1.2 \quad \quad \quad : V_d \cong 360 \text{ [kN]}$$

2. 가

$$\quad \quad \quad : f_{bax}$$

$$\frac{l_b}{b} = \frac{5 \text{ [m]}}{0.3 \text{ [m]}} = 16.7, \quad 4.5 < \frac{l_b}{b} < 30$$

$$5.5 \quad \quad \quad 3.7 < \frac{l_b}{b} < 27 \quad \quad \quad \text{SMY 490}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_{bax} &= 21 - 0.44 \times \left(\frac{l_b}{b} - 3.5 \right) \\ &= 21 - 0.44 \times (16.7 - 3.5) \\ &= 15.192 \text{ [kN/cm}^2] = 151.92 \text{ [N/mm}^2] \end{aligned}$$

$$\quad \quad \quad : \tau_a \quad \quad \quad 5.7$$

$$\tau_a = 120 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

3. : S_x

$$S_{x,req} = \frac{M_d}{f_{bax}} = \frac{1300 \times 10^2 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{cm]}}{15.192 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]}} = 8557.1 \text{ [cm}^3\text{]}$$

4. :

H-900×300×16×28

$$t_1 = 16 \text{ mm}, t_2 = 28 \text{ mm}, r = 28 \text{ mm}, A = 309.8 \text{ cm}^2,$$

$$I_y = 411000 \text{ cm}^4, S_x = 9140 \text{ cm}^3, g = 243 \text{ kg/m}$$

5.

5.1 : M_d

$$M_{b,max} = 1250 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]} \quad 5.6$$

$$\Delta M = \frac{gL^2}{8} = \frac{243 \times 10^2}{8} = 3037.5 \text{ [kgf} \cdot \text{m]} = 30.375 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]}$$

:

$$M_d = M_{b,max} + \Delta M = 1250 + 30.375 = 1280.375 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]}$$

5.1

$$V_d = 350 + 2.430 \times \frac{10}{2} = 362.15 \text{ [kN]}$$

6.

6.1

: f_{bx}

$$\begin{aligned} f_{bx} &= \frac{M_d}{S_x} = \frac{1280.4 \times 10^2}{9140} \\ &= 14.01 \text{ [kN/mm}^2\text{]} < f_{bax} = 15.192 \text{ [kN/mm}^2\text{]} \end{aligned}$$

6.2

$$\tau_v = \frac{V_d}{t_w a} = \frac{362.15 \times 10^2}{16 \times 900} = 25.15 \text{ [N/mm}^2\text{]}$$

7.

7.1

5.3.3.1

$$t \geq \frac{b}{16}$$

$$t > t_{\min} = \frac{b}{16} = \frac{142}{16} = 9 \text{ [mm]}$$

$$t_f = 28 \text{ mm} > t_{\min} = 9 \text{ mm}$$

$$\frac{b}{t_f} = \frac{142}{25} = 5.7 \quad \text{O.K}$$

7.2

: 5.3.3.1

SMY490

$$t_w \geq \frac{b}{46i}$$

$$b = 900 - 2 \times 28 = 844 \text{ mm}$$

$$i = 0.65\phi^2 + 0.13\phi + 1.0 = 3.86 \text{ [cm]}$$

$$\phi = \frac{f_1 - f_2}{f_1}, f_1 = -f, \phi = 2$$

$$t_w = 1.6 \text{ [cm]} > \frac{b}{46i} = \frac{84.4}{46 \times 3.86} = 0.48 \text{ [cm]}$$

가

(SMY490)

$$\frac{b}{t_w} = \frac{84.4}{1.6} \cong 53, \quad 32.4i = 32.4 \times 3.86 = 125$$

$$\frac{b}{t_w} = 53 \leq 32.4i = 125$$

5.2

$$f_a = 2100 \text{ kgf/cm}^2 = 210 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

8.

가

-

$$f_{bax} = 151.92 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

5.8

5.6

.

:

$$\Delta_{\max}$$

$$\Delta_{\max,w} = \frac{5}{48} M_{\max} \frac{L^2}{EI}, \quad M_{\max} = \frac{ql^2}{8}$$

$$\Delta_{\max,p} = \frac{1}{12} M_{\max} \frac{L^2}{EI}$$

$$\begin{aligned} EI\Delta &= \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{PL}{4} \cdot \frac{L}{4} \cdot L \\ &= \frac{1}{48} PL^3 = \frac{1}{12} M_{\max} L^2 \end{aligned}$$

1.

+

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta_{,w} &= \frac{5}{48} \times 530.375 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]} \times \frac{(10 \times 10^2 \text{ [cm]})^2}{21,000 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} \times 4.11 \times 10^5 \text{ [cm}^4\text{]}} \\ &= 0.64 \text{ [cm]} \end{aligned}$$

2.

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta_{,p} &= \frac{1}{12} \times 750 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]} \times \frac{(10 \times 10^2 \text{ [cm]})^2}{21,000 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]} \times 4.11 \times 10^5 \text{ [cm}^4\text{]}} \\ &= 0.724 \text{ [cm]} \end{aligned}$$

3.

$$\Delta_{\max} = \Delta_{,w} + \Delta_{,p} = 0.641 + 0.724 = 1.364 \text{ [cm]}$$

5.8

$$\frac{\Delta_{\max}}{L} = \frac{1.364}{1000} = \frac{1}{733} < \frac{L}{2000} = \frac{10}{2000} = \frac{1}{200} \quad \text{O.K.}$$

5.9

5.4

2

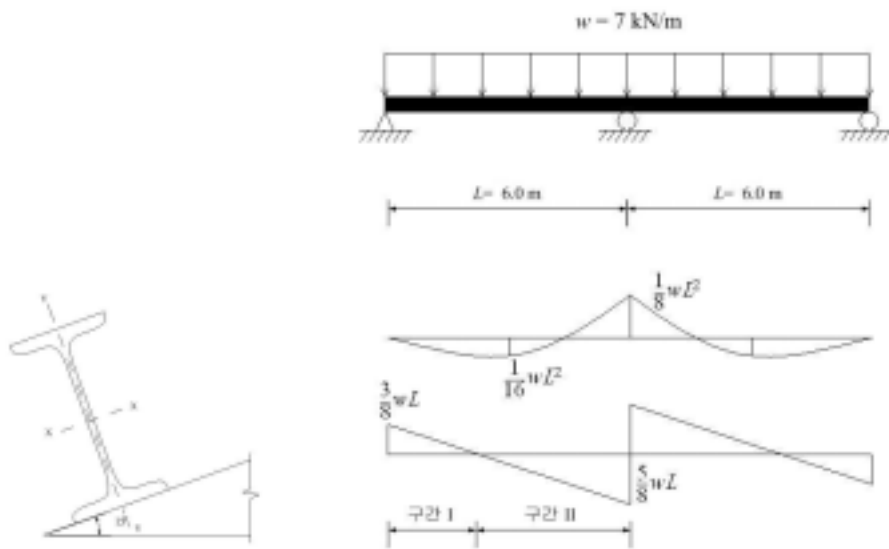
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15°

.

$w = 7 \text{ kN/m}$ 가 SS400 ,
I- !

, $L_b = 3.0 \text{ m}$ 가 .



5.4

2

:

1.

$$w_x = w \cos 15^\circ = 7 \times 0.9659 = 6.7613 \text{ [kN/cm]}$$

$$w_y = w \sin 15^\circ = 7 \times 0.2588 = 1.8116 \text{ [kN/cm]}$$

$$M_x = \frac{1}{8} w_x L^2 = \frac{1}{8} \times 6.7613 \times 6^2 = 30.426 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]}$$

$$M_y = \frac{1}{8} w_y L^2 = \frac{1}{8} \times 1.8116 \times 6^2 = 8.152 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]}$$

2.

: $S_{x, req}$

SS400, $f_y = 240 \text{ N/mm}^2 = 24 \text{ kN/cm}^2$, $C_u \cong 2.5$ 가

$$S_{x,req} = \frac{M_x}{0.6 f_y} + \frac{C_u M_y}{0.75 f_y} = \frac{30.426}{0.6 \times 240} + \frac{2.5 \times 8.152}{0.75 \times 240} = 324.51 [\text{cm}^3]$$

3.

$$I-200 \times 125 \times 9 \times 16$$

$$t_1 = 9 \text{ mm}, t_2 = 16 \text{ mm}, r_1 = 15 \text{ mm}$$

$$A = 64.16 \text{ cm}^2, g = 243 \text{ kg/cm}$$

$$I_x = 4490 \text{ cm}^4, I_y = 771 \text{ cm}^4,$$

$$S_x = 449 \text{ cm}^3, S_y = 103 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$i_x = 8.37 \text{ mm}, i_y = 3.47 \text{ mm}$$

$$i^* = 4.19 \text{ cm}, \frac{i_y \cdot h}{A_f} = 3.49$$

$$- : (5.12)$$

$$\frac{b}{t_f} = \frac{125/2}{16} = 3.9 < \frac{24}{\sqrt{f_y}} = \frac{24}{\sqrt{2.4}} = 15.5 \text{ O.K}$$

$$- :$$

$$\frac{d}{t_w} = \frac{200 - 2 \times 16}{9} = 18.7 < \frac{110}{\sqrt{f_y}} = \frac{110}{\sqrt{2.4}} = 71 \text{ O.K}$$

4.

4.1

$$I_b = 3.00 \text{ m}, I_f = \frac{1}{12} t_f B^3 = \frac{1}{12} \times 1.6 \times 12.5^3 = 260.42 [\text{cm}^4]$$

$$A_f = t_f B = 1.6 \times 12.5 = 20.00 [\text{cm}^2]$$

$$A_w = (H - 2t_f) t_w = (20.0 - 2 \times 1.6) \times 0.9 = 15.12 [\text{cm}^2]$$

,

$$i_b = \sqrt{\frac{I_f}{A_f + \frac{1}{6} A_w}} = \sqrt{\frac{260.42}{20.00 + \frac{1}{6} \times 15.12}} = 3.4 [\text{cm}]$$

$$\lambda_p = \pi \sqrt{\frac{E}{0.6 f_y}} = \pi \sqrt{\frac{2.1 \times 10^6}{0.6 \times 2.400}} = 119.97$$

(5.21 a)

$$f_{bax} = \left\{ 1 - 0.4 \times \frac{\left(\frac{300}{3.4} \right)^2}{C_m \times 119.97^2} \right\} \times \frac{24}{1.5} = \left\{ 1 - \frac{0.2}{C_m} \right\} \times 16 \quad [\text{kN/cm}^2]$$

(5.21 b)

$$f_{bax} = \frac{\frac{9000}{l_b h}}{\frac{A_f}{20}} = \frac{9000}{\frac{300 \times 20}{20}} = 30 \quad [\text{kN/cm}^2]$$

I

$$M_1 = 0, \quad M_2 = \frac{1}{16} w_x L^2 = 15.213 \quad [\text{kN} \cdot \text{m}]$$

$$C_m = 1.75 - 1.05(M_1 / M_2) + 0.30(M_1 / M_2)^2 \\ = 1.75 \leq 2.30$$

$$f_{bax} = \left\{ 1 - \frac{0.2}{C_m} \right\} \times 16 = 14.17 \quad [\text{kN/cm}^2]$$

II

$$M_1 = 15.213 \quad [\text{kN} \cdot \text{m}], \quad M_2 = -30.426 \quad [\text{kN} \cdot \text{m}]$$

$$C_m = 1.75 - 1.05(M_1 / M_2) + 0.30(M_1 / M_2)^2 \\ = 1.75 - 1.05 \times \left(\frac{15.213}{-30.426} \right) + 0.30 \times \left(\frac{15.213}{-30.426} \right)^2 \\ = 2.125 \leq 2.30$$

$$f_{bax\text{II-II}} = \left(1 - \frac{0.2}{2.125} \right) \times \frac{24}{1.5} = 14.49 \quad [\text{kN/cm}^2]$$

5.

I-I

$$f_{bx} = \frac{M_x}{S_x} = \frac{15.213 \times 10^2 \quad [\text{kN} \cdot \text{cm}]}{449 \quad [\text{cm}^3]} = 3.39 \quad [\text{kN/cm}^2]$$

$$f_{by} = \frac{M_y}{S_y} = \frac{4.076 \times 10^2 \quad [\text{kN} \cdot \text{cm}]}{103 \quad [\text{cm}^3]} = 3.96 \quad [\text{kN/cm}^2]$$

$$f_b = \frac{f_{bx}}{f_{bax}} + \frac{f_{by}}{f_{bay}} = \frac{3.39}{14.17} + \frac{3.96}{18.00} \\ = 0.46 < 1.0$$

O.K

II-II

$$f_{bx} = \frac{M_x}{S_x} = \frac{30.246 \times 10^2 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{m]}}{449 \text{ [cm}^3\text{]}} = 6.78 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]}$$

$$f_{by} = \frac{M_y}{S_y} = \frac{8.152 \times 10^2 \text{ [kN} \cdot \text{cm]}}{103 \text{ [cm}^3\text{]}} = 7.92 \text{ [kN/cm}^2\text{]}$$

$$f_b = \frac{f_{bx}}{f_{bax}} + \frac{f_{by}}{f_{bay}} = \frac{6.28}{14.17} + \frac{7.92}{18.00} \\ = 0.92 < 1.0$$

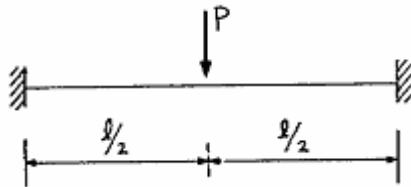
O.K

5.10

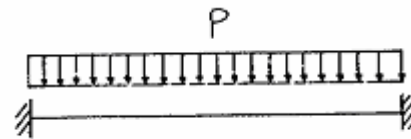
5.5

2 가

가



a.



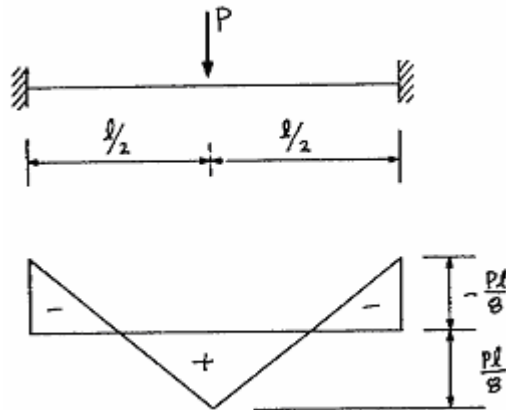
b.

5.5

:

a)

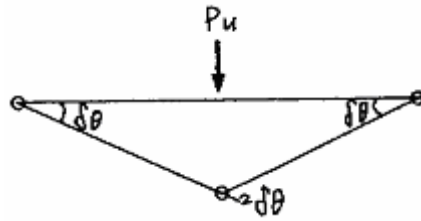
1.



2.

$$M_y = \frac{P_y l^2}{8}, \quad P_y = \frac{8M_y}{l}$$

3.



$$4M_{Pl} \cdot \delta_\theta + P_u \cdot \frac{l}{2} \delta_\theta = 0, \quad P_u = 8 \frac{M_{Pl}}{l}$$

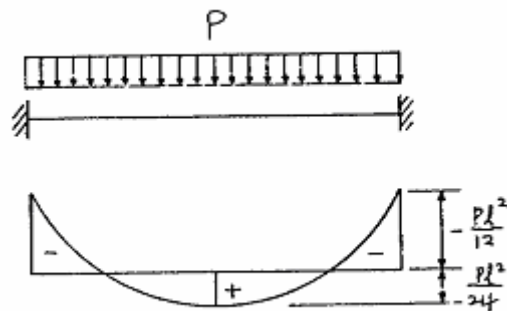
4.

)

$$f = \frac{P_u}{P_y} = \frac{M_{Pl}}{M_y}$$

b)

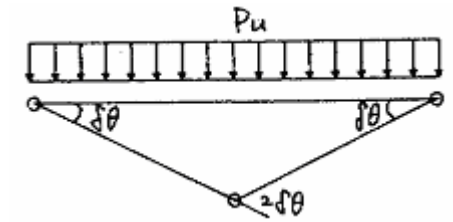
1.



2.

$$M_y = \frac{P_y \cdot l^2}{12} \quad P_y = \frac{12M_y}{l^2}$$

3.



$$4M_{pl}\delta_\theta + \frac{1}{2}P_u \cdot \frac{l}{2}\delta_\theta l = 0$$

$$P_u = 16 \frac{M_{pl}}{l^2}$$

4.

$$f = \frac{P_u}{P_y} = \frac{16}{12} \frac{M_{pl}}{M_y}$$